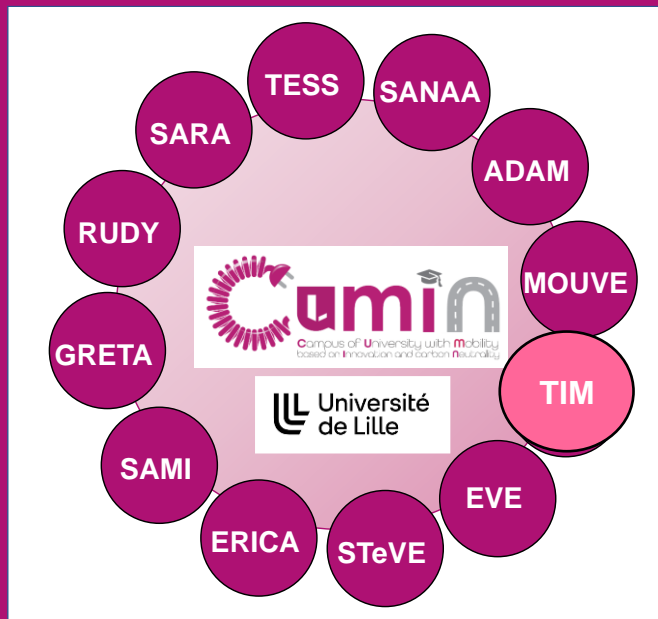




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Analysis of electric and mechanical braking distribution of EVs

Douaae Belbachir
Enoch Hodonou
Ibrahima Seck

Jean-François Brunel, LaMcube
Walter Lhomme, L2EP

Outline



Introduction and context of the project



Project objective



Data Analysis



Conclusion and perspectives

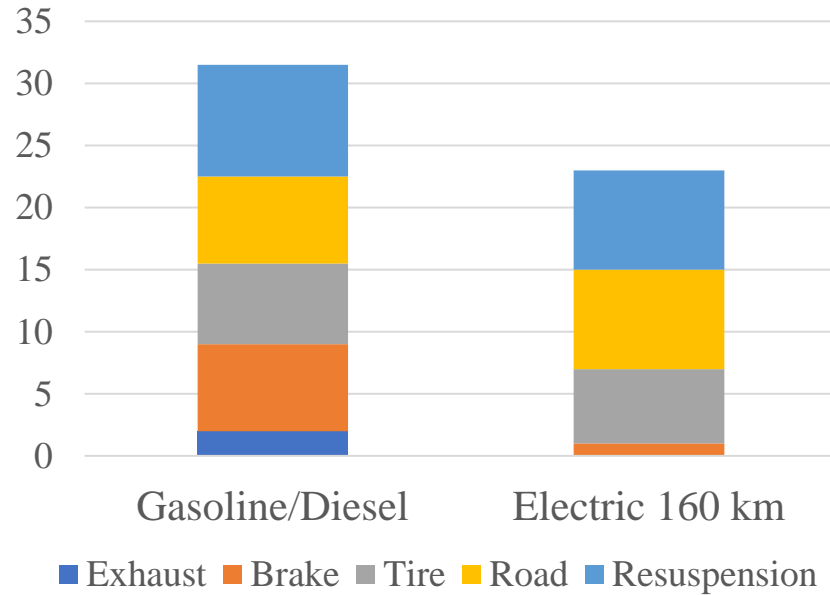


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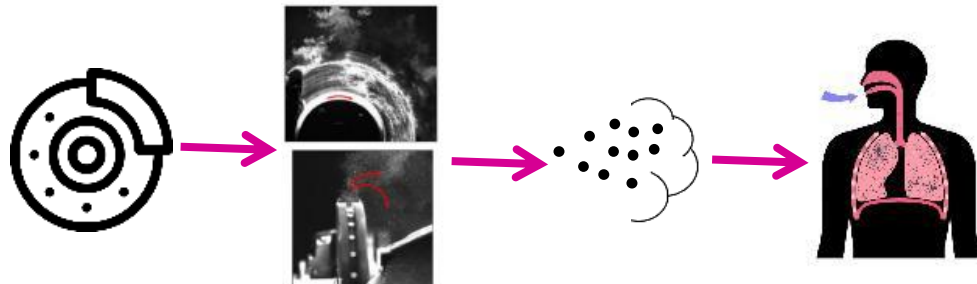
Introduction and context of the project

Introduction and context of the project:

Fine particulate matter emission (mg/km)

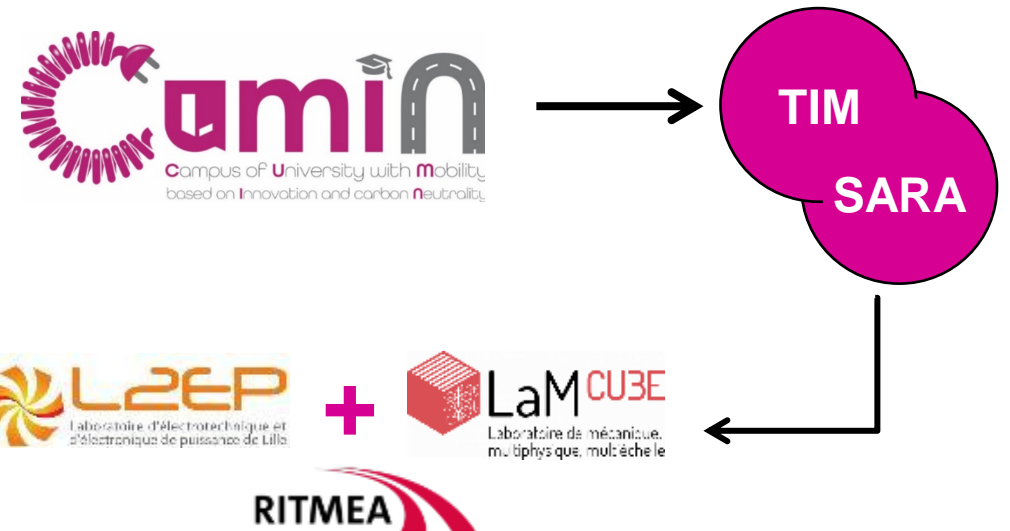


<https://www.actu-environnement.com/ae/news/pollution-air-captation-particules-automobiles-hors-echappement-etude-ademe-39507.php4>



Limitation of Particle Emissions (Braking) of the European Standard:

	Fine particulate matter (PM)
Euro6	4.5mg/km
Euro7	2mg/km



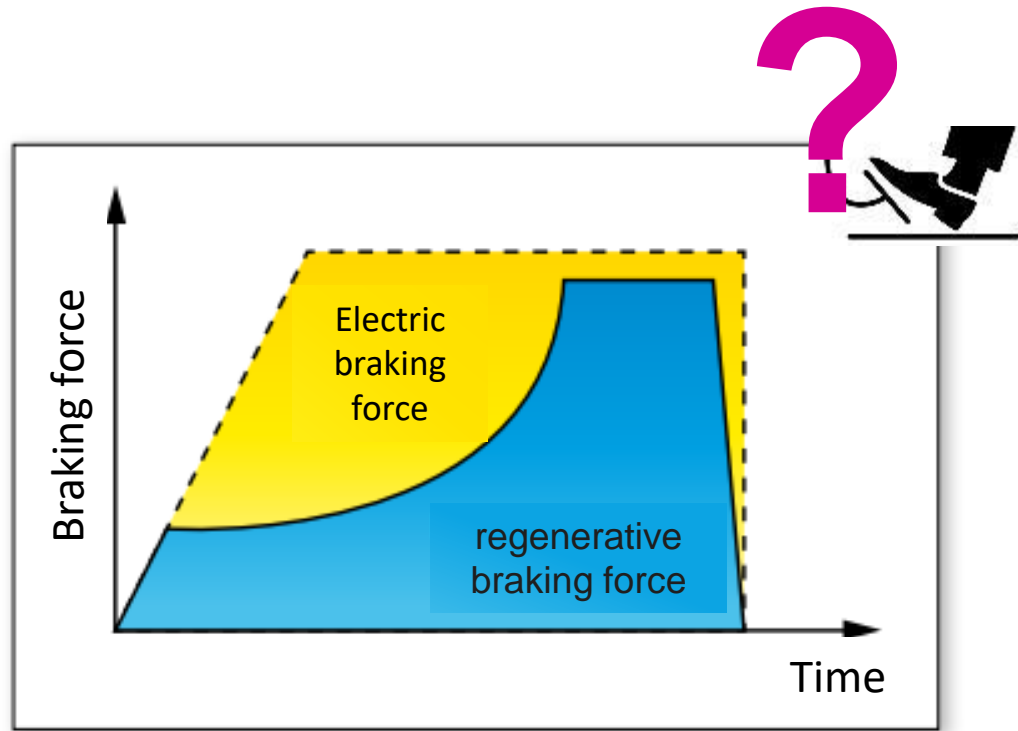


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Project objective



Project objective



Analyze the distribution of mechanical and regenerative braking

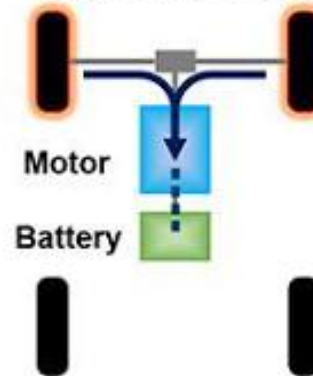
Nissan Leaf



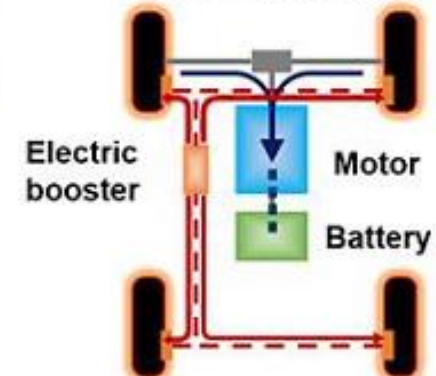
Electric braking

Mechanical braking

Regenerative motor

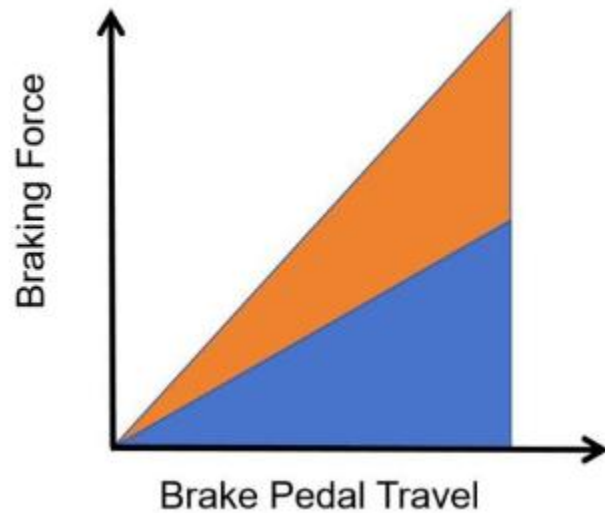


Motor and brakes



Hybrid braking system:

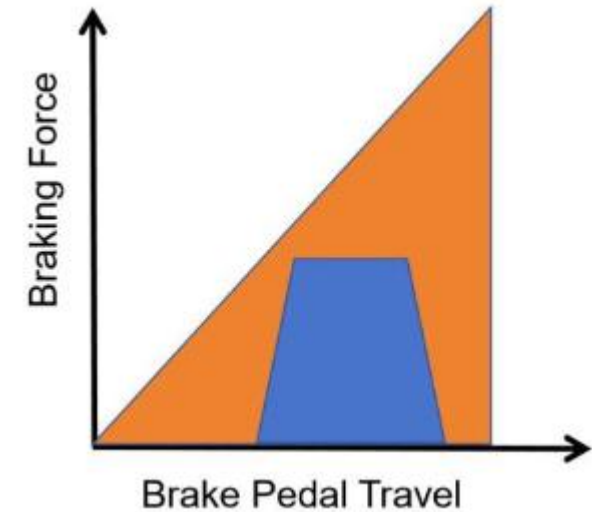
a: Specific proportional braking torque distribution



Regenerative braking

Friction braking

b: Optimised proportional braking torque distribution



Braking torque distribution strategies



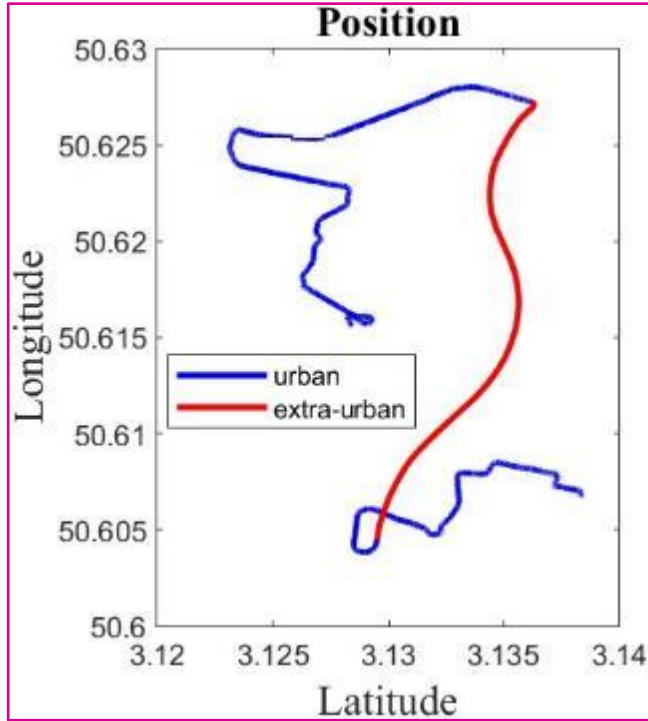
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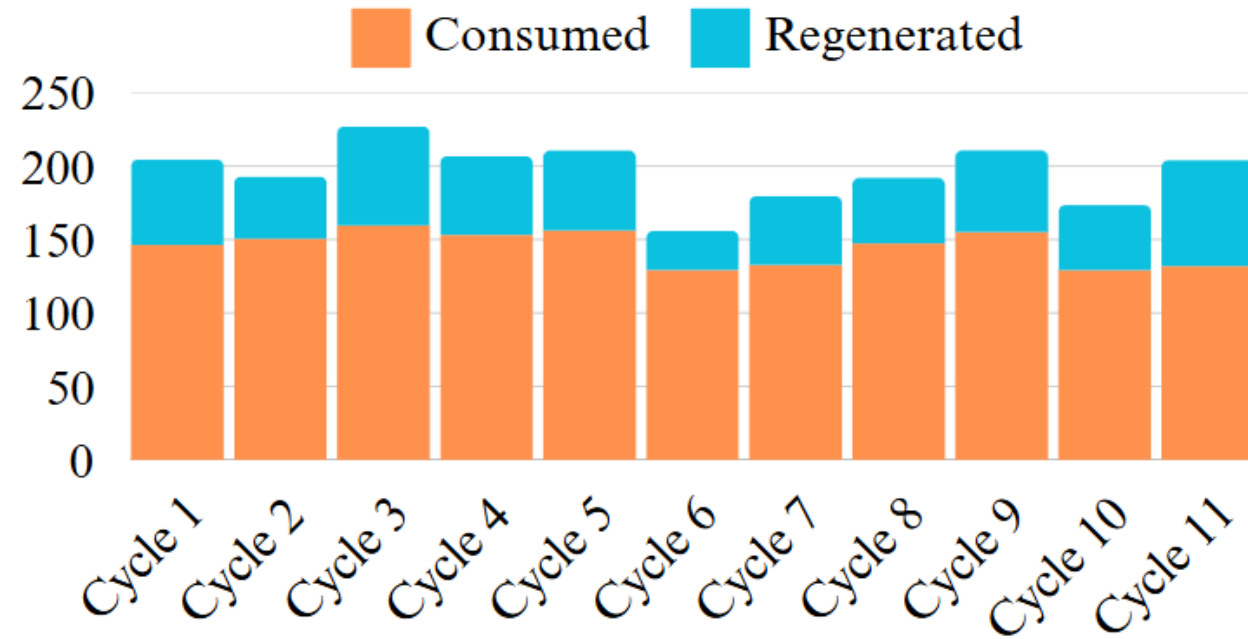
Data analysis

Margaux Lehut Jéhu
Lucie Juncker

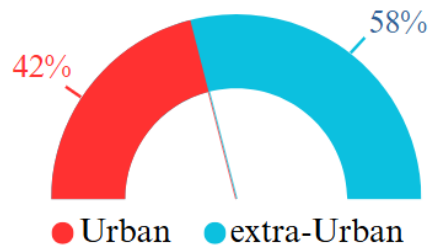
Data Analysis



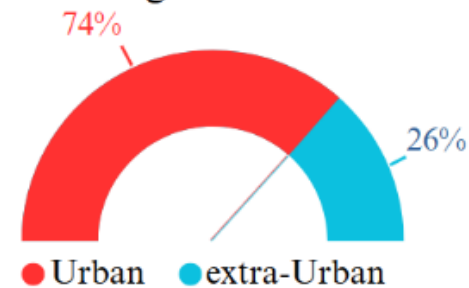
Energy Balance per cycle (Wh/km)



Urban VS extra-Urban consumption

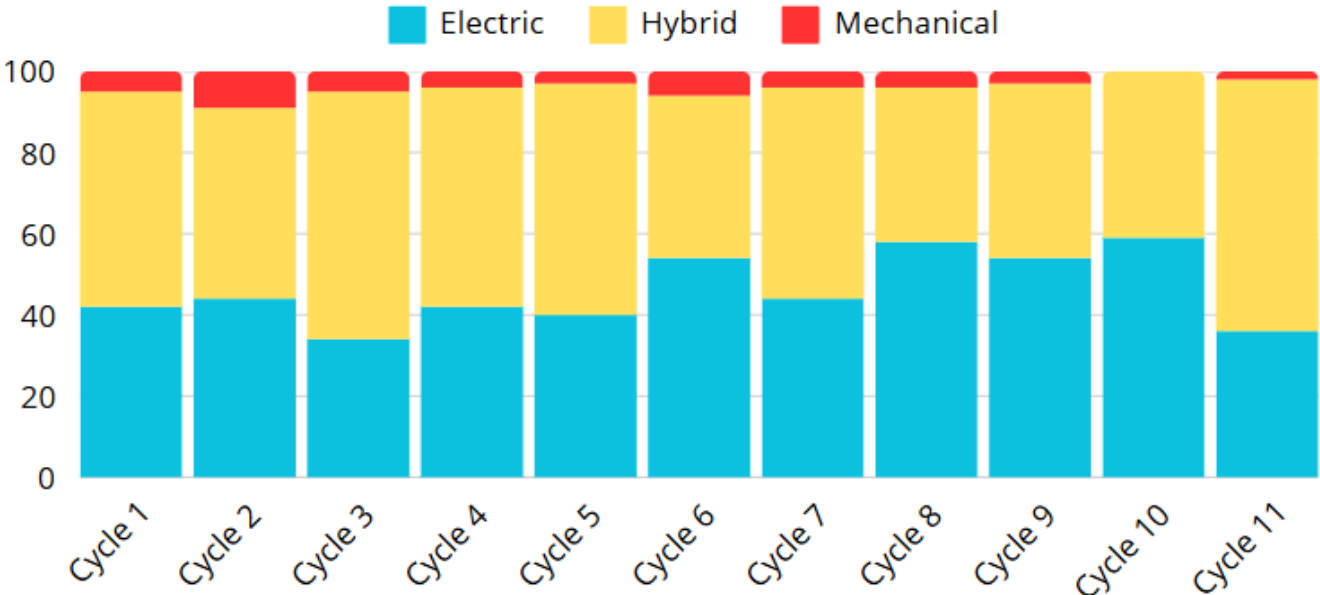


Urban VS extra-Urban regeneration

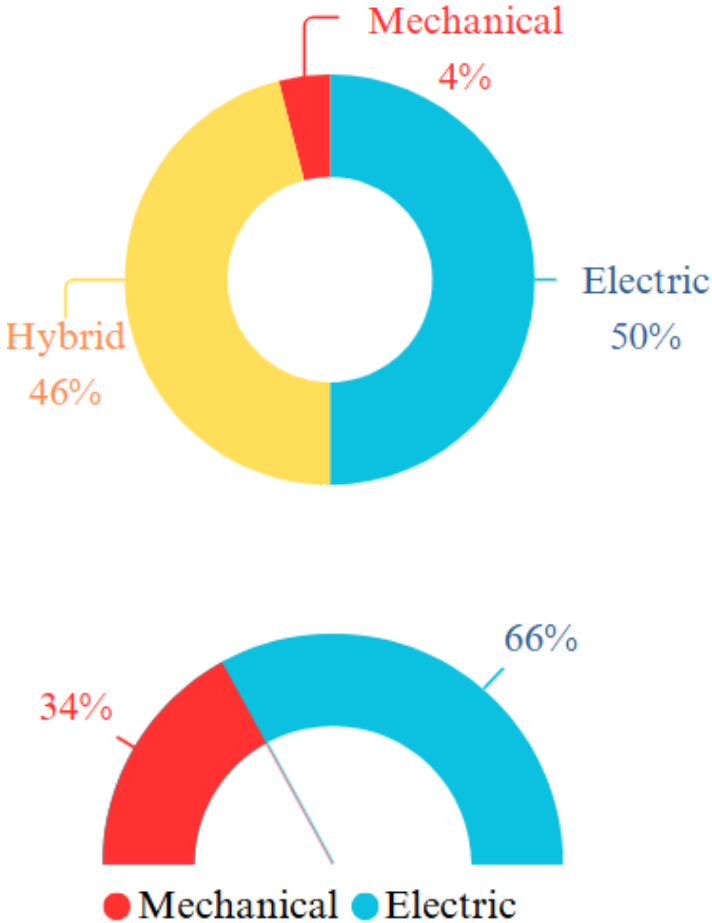


Braking Time Distribution:

- Percentage of Mechanical, Electrical, and Hybrid Braking per Cycle:



Average Braking Distribution Percentage



New data: Test

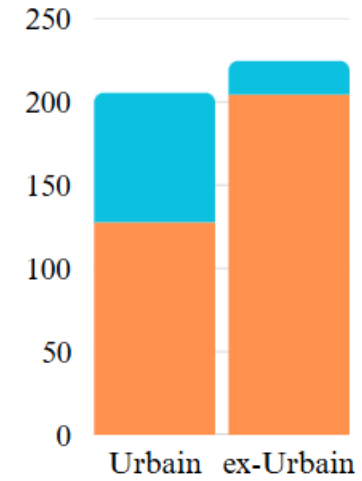


Vehicle mass
+ 5 people
+ 120 kg
2060 kg



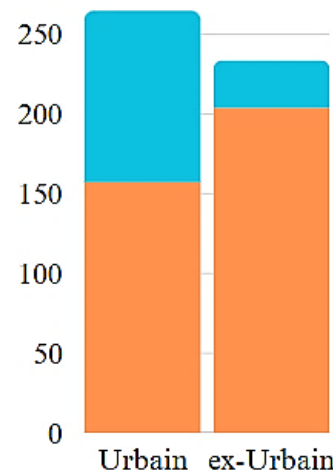
Vehicle mass + 5 people
1850 kg

Energy Balance (Wh/km)



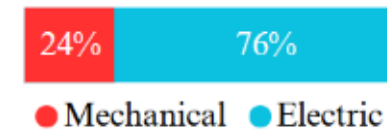
Consumed
Regenerated

Braking distribution



Consumed
Regenerated

Braking distribution



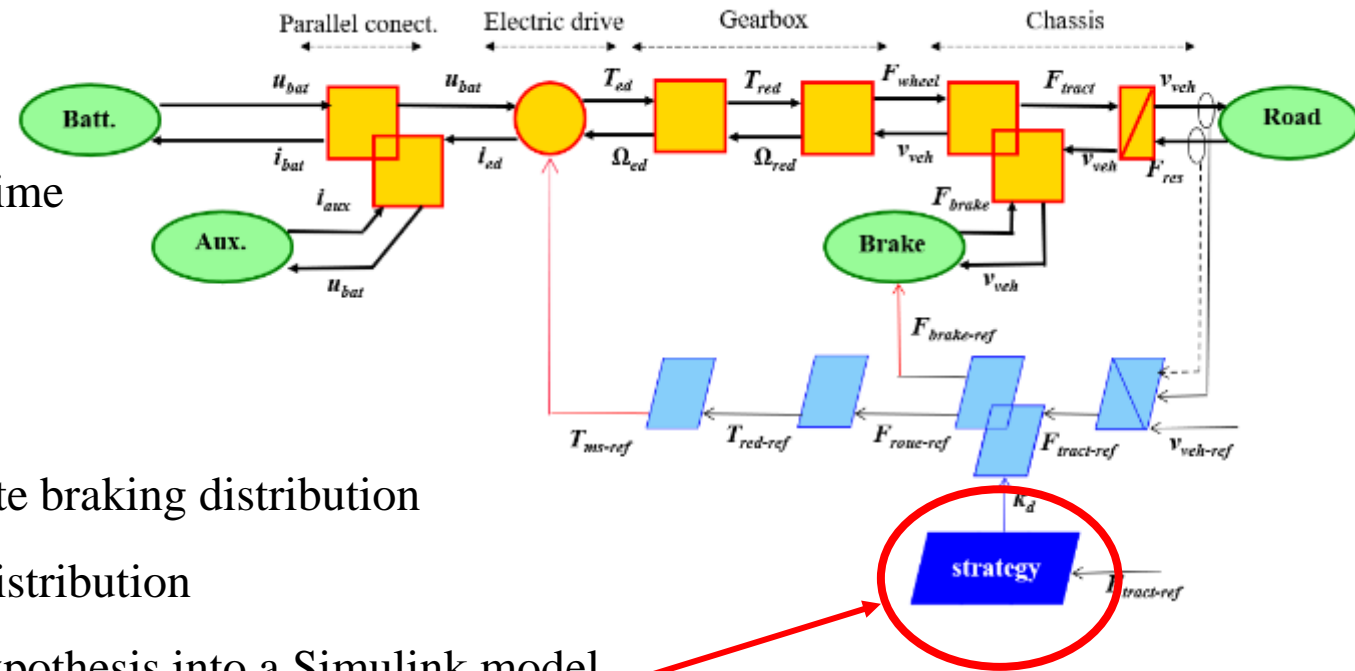


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Conclusion and perspectives

Conclusion:

- Analysis of cycle parameters considering:
 - Urban and extra-urban
 - Braking time percentage
 - Vehicle mass
- Hypothesis of braking distribution over Time

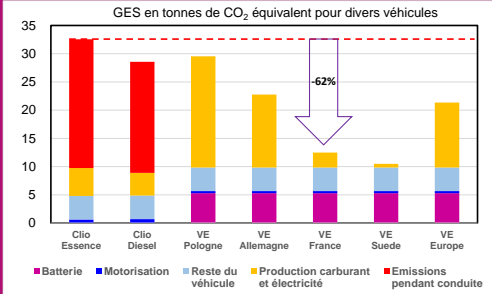


Perspectives:

- Analysis of a high-speed cycle to evaluate braking distribution
- Evolution of the hypothesis of braking distribution
- Integration of the braking distribution hypothesis into a Simulink model.



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