



CUMIN - DILAN

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## Driver-In-the-Loop Applications for New electrified vehicles

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L2EP / TVES / GERRiCO  
University of Lille



# Outline

- 1 **Context**
- 2 **Vehicle model**
- 3 **Driver-In-the-Loop**

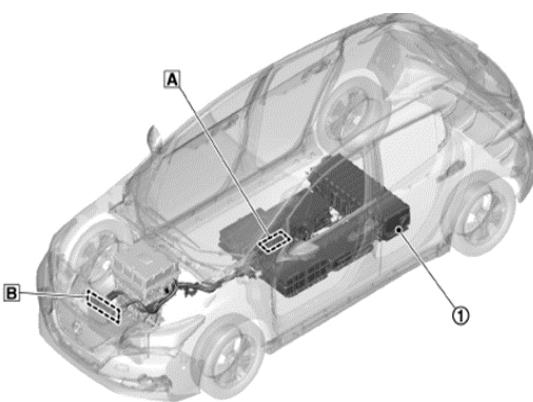


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## Context

# Context: trip acquisition

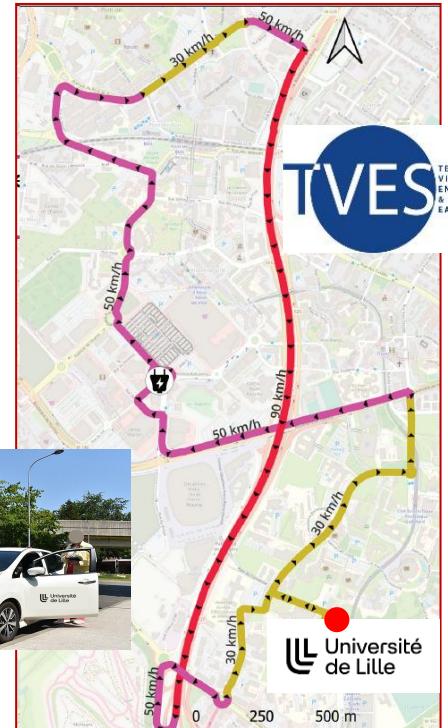
- GPS information (latitude, longitude, altitude)
- Weather data
- Battery data
- Electrical machine data
- HVDC
- Etc.



MABX



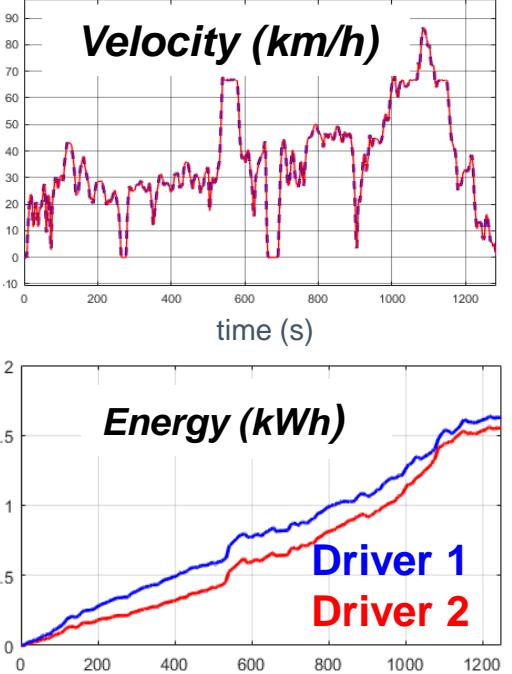
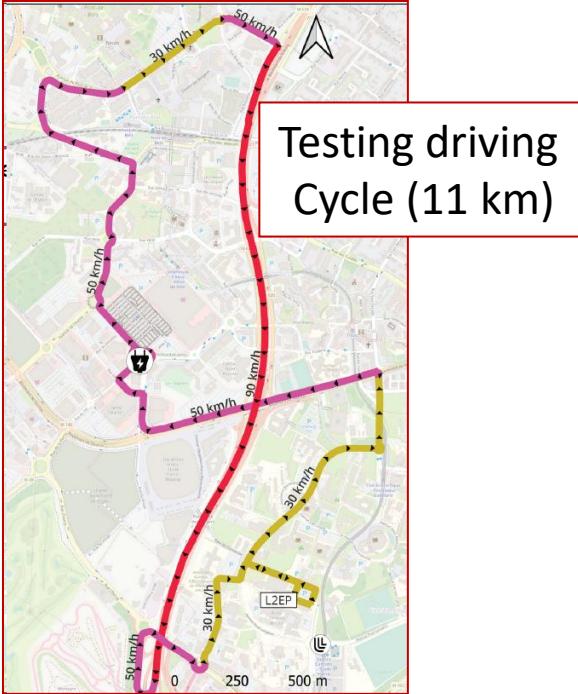
GPS



Data base

**Gériico**

# Context: CUMIN-SARA

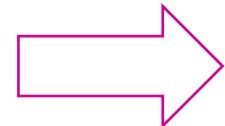


## Technical aspects

- Same trip for more than 120 drivers
- Variation of energy consumption of **21%**

[Junker 2024]

Impact of traffic?  
Impact of driver?  
Impact of weather?



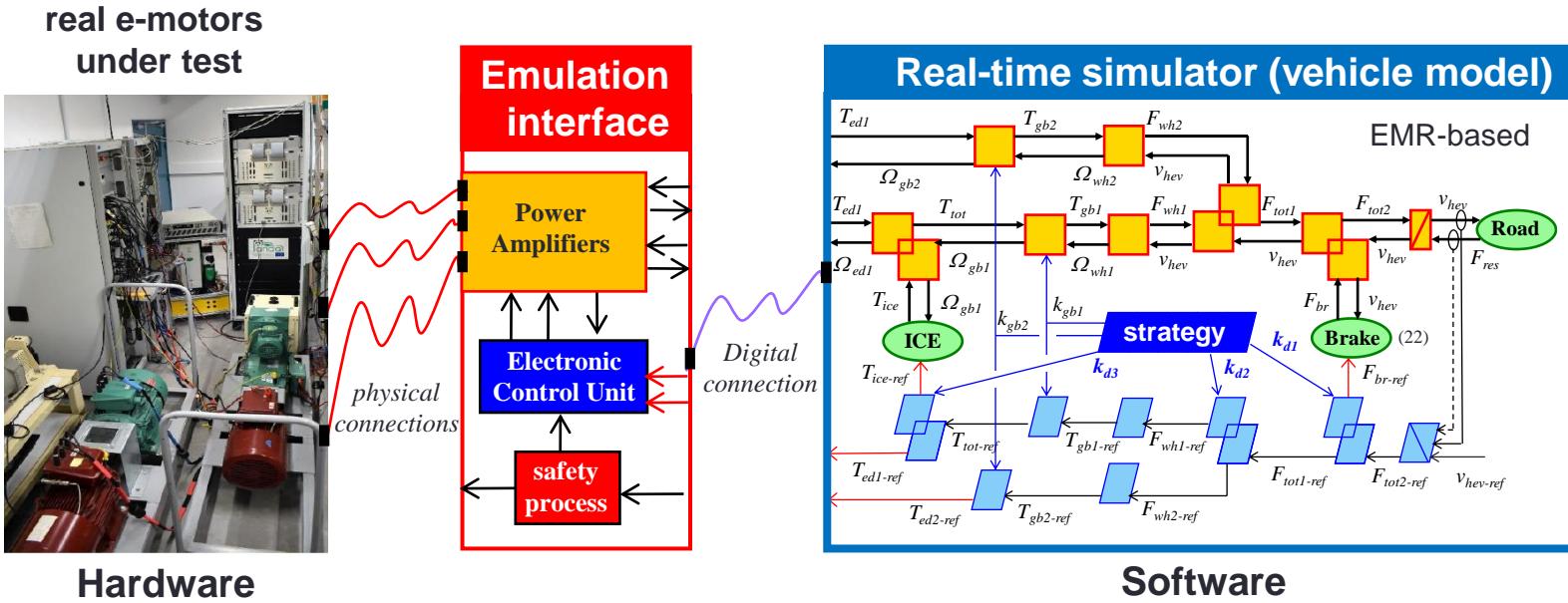
programmable traffic  
and weather ?



**CUMIN DILAN**  
(Driver-In-the-Loop)  
using a driving  
simulator

# Context: HIL @ L2EP

Hardware-In-the-Loop expertise: coupling Hardware under test and digital model



[Tournez 2024]

Example from  
H2020 PANDA



Université de Lille Valeo



Plug-in Hybrid demo car

How to extend this concept to Driver-In-the-Loop for CUMIN-DILAN ?

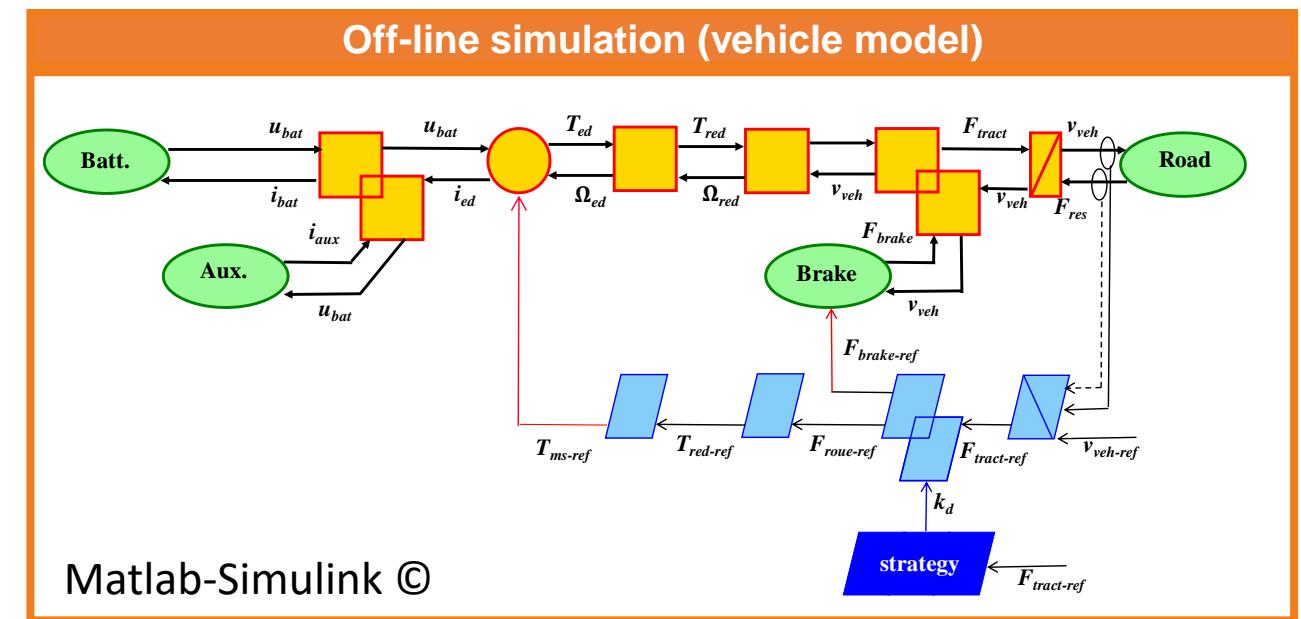


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## Vehicle model

# Model of Nissan Leaf (reference vehicle)

Development of a simulation model based on the real vehicle  
using Energetic Macroscopic Representation formalism



only 2% of error on  
energy consumption

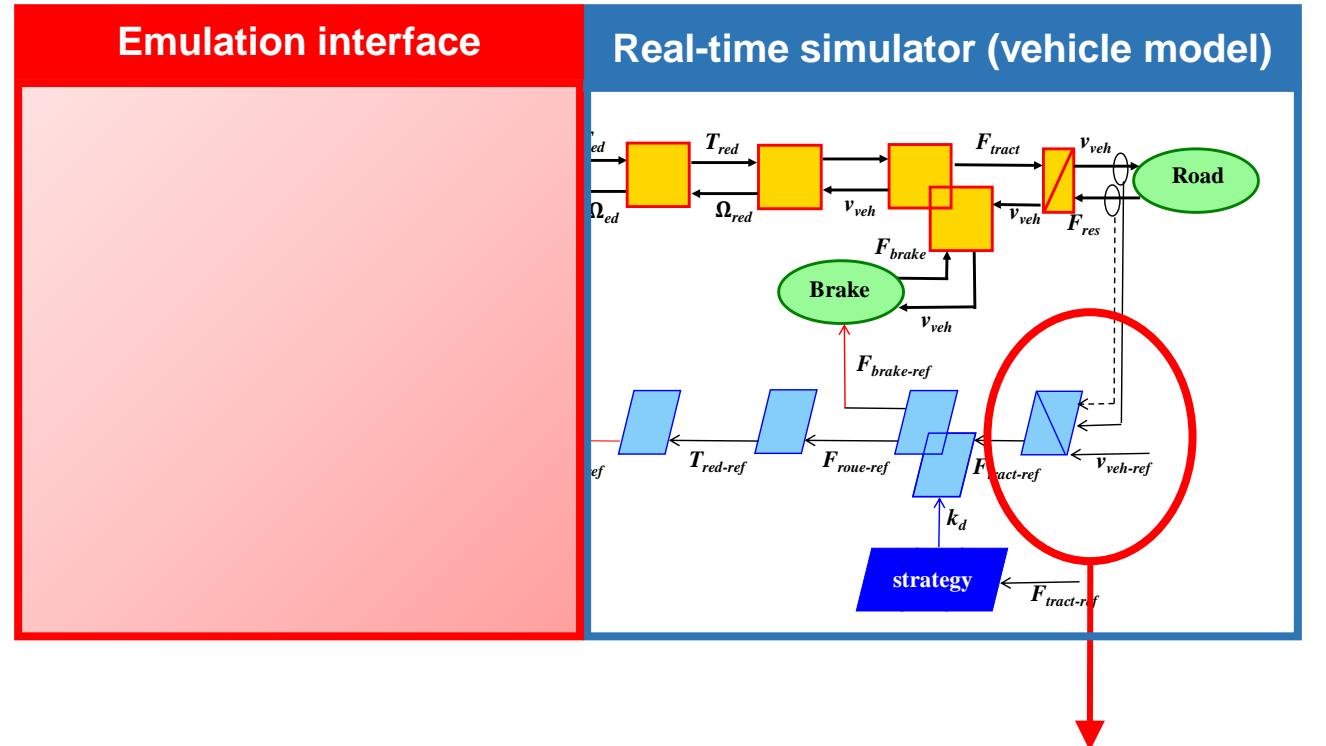
# Power-HIL of the Nissan Leaf

Test of the real battery and the real e-motor using a simulation model

Nissan e-motor



Nissan Battery



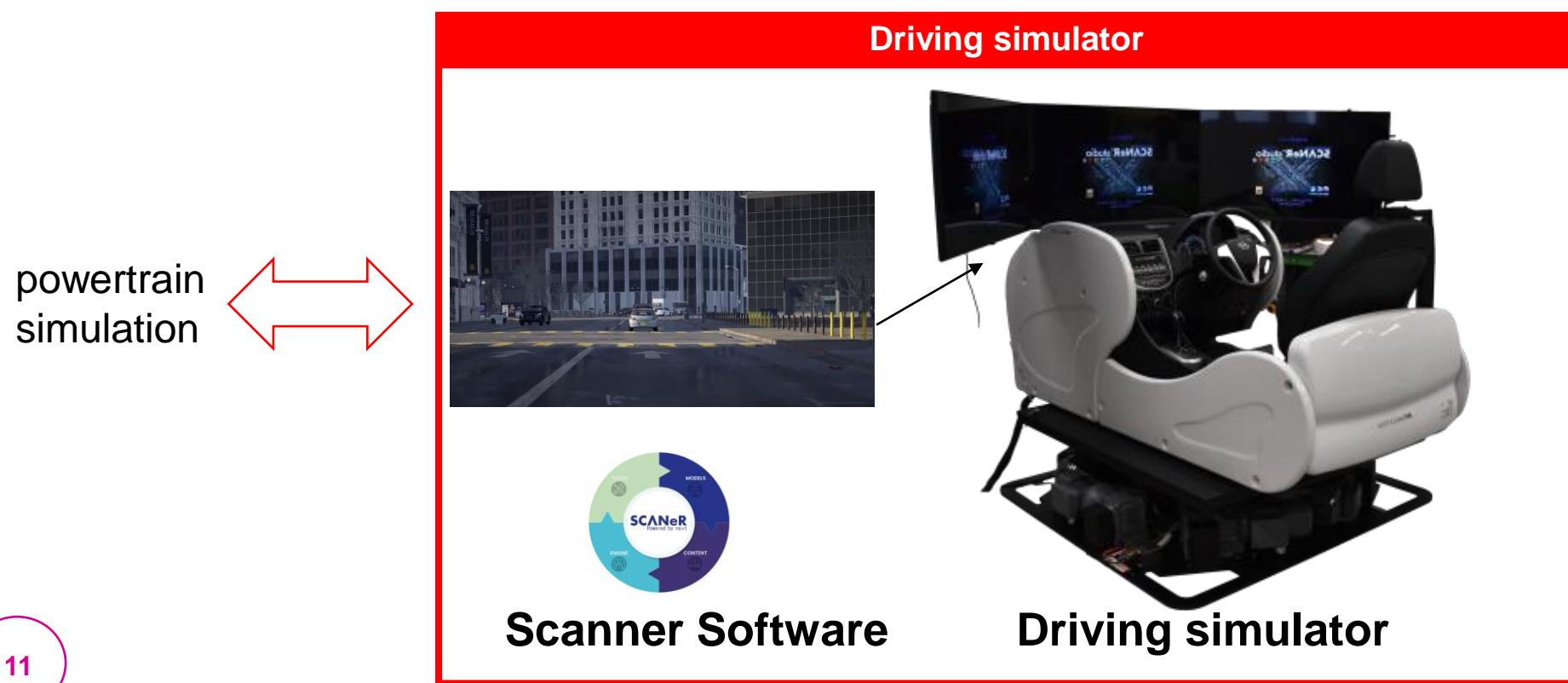
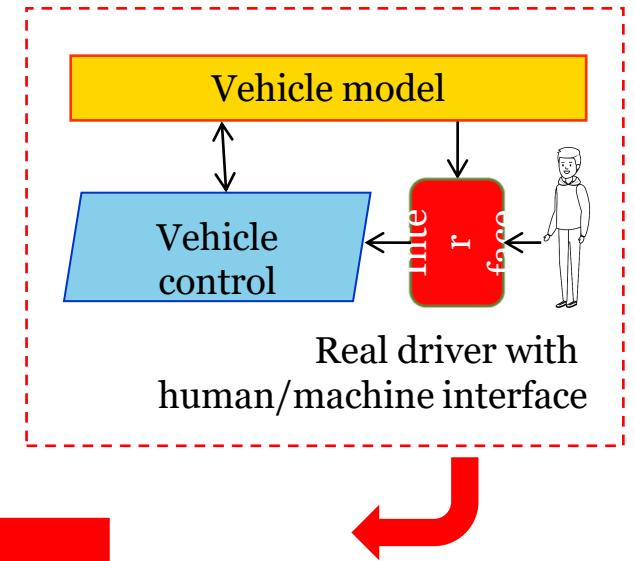
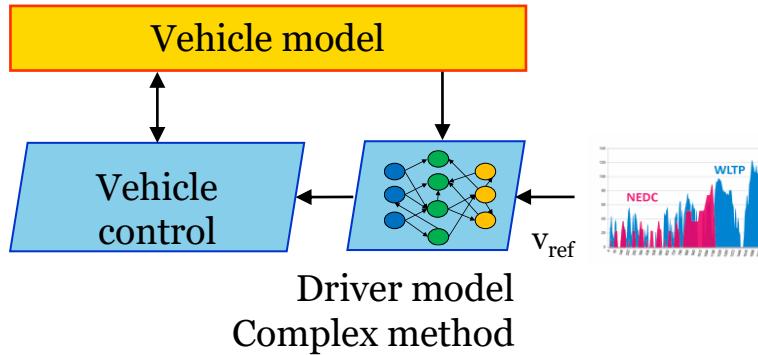
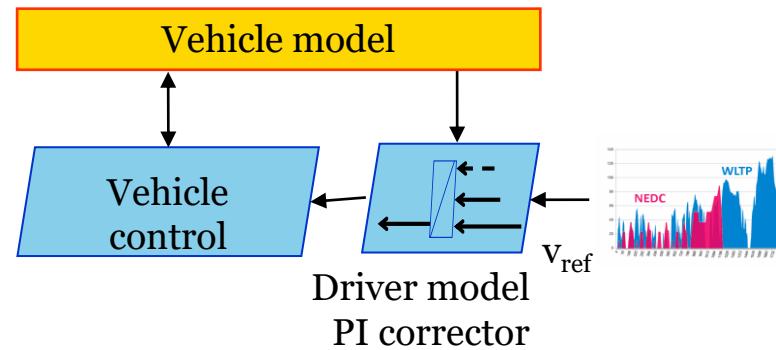
driver simulation



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## Driver-In-the-Loop

# Driver-in-the-Loop (DIL)



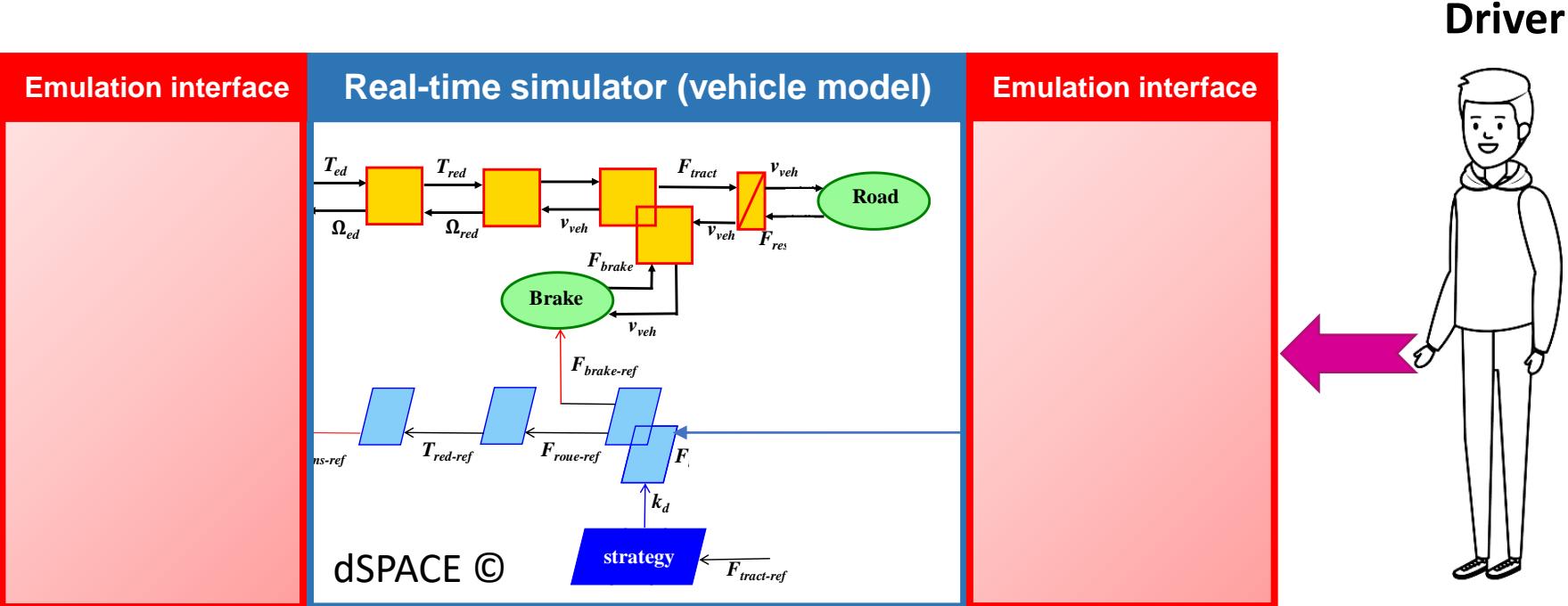
# Driver-In-the-Loop of the Nissan Leaf

Integration of the Driver in the testing loop

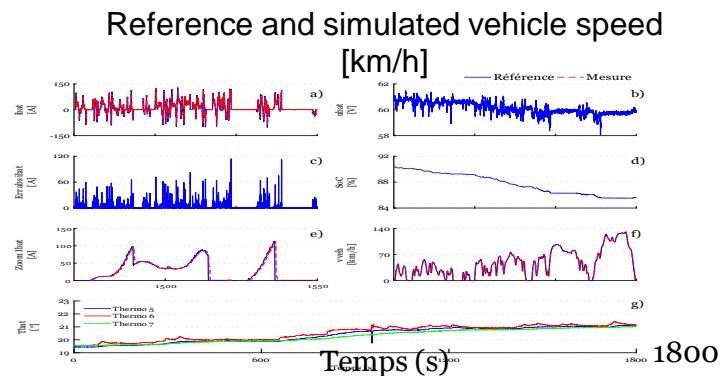
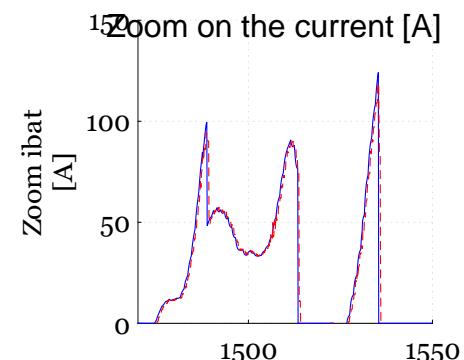
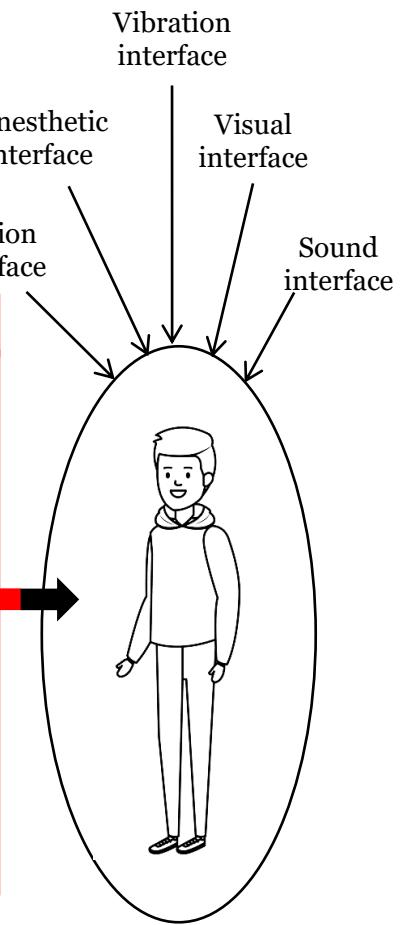
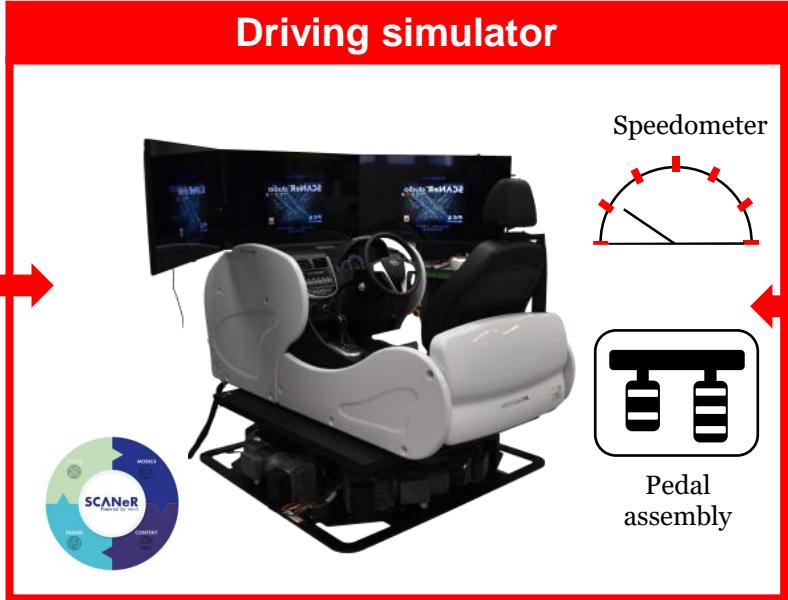
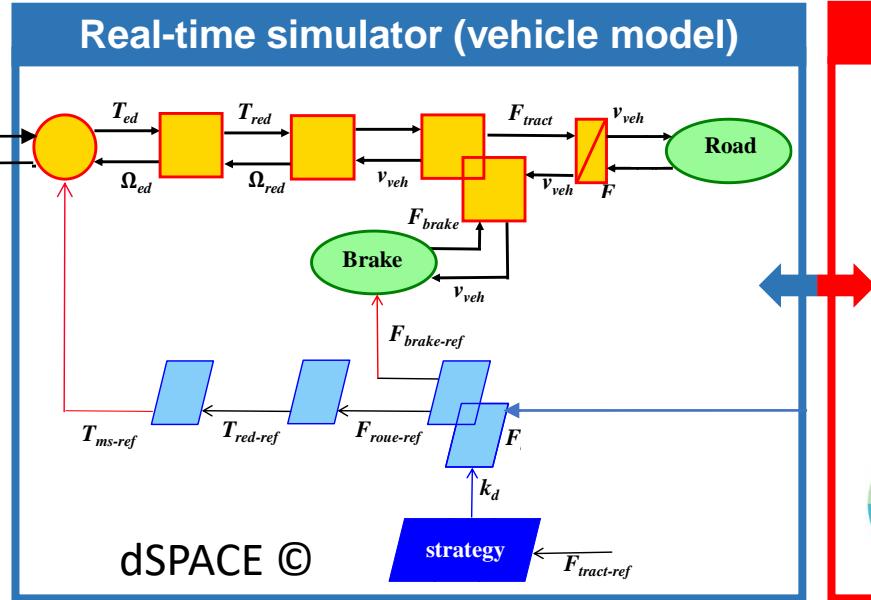
Nissan e-motor



Nissan Battery



# First DIL use for battery testing



# Conclusion

- ✓ Extension of the Power-HIL to the DIL
- ✓ Strong work for Hardware and Software interfaces
- ✓ Cockpit interface validation

CUMIN - SARA



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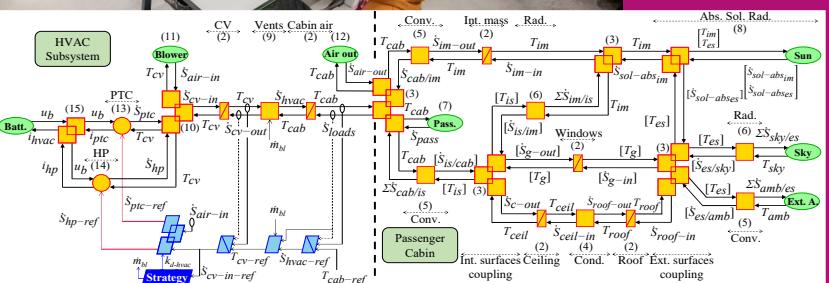
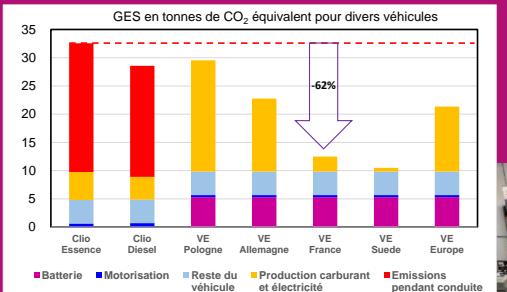
## Perspective

- Selection of relevant driving cycles (TVES / L2EP)
- Validation of the human perception (TVES)
- Validation of the energy behavior (L2EP)
- Management of the data flow for CUMIN (GERiiCO)
- Comparison DIL with other testing methods (L2EP/CRITT-M2A)





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towards eco-cities !

