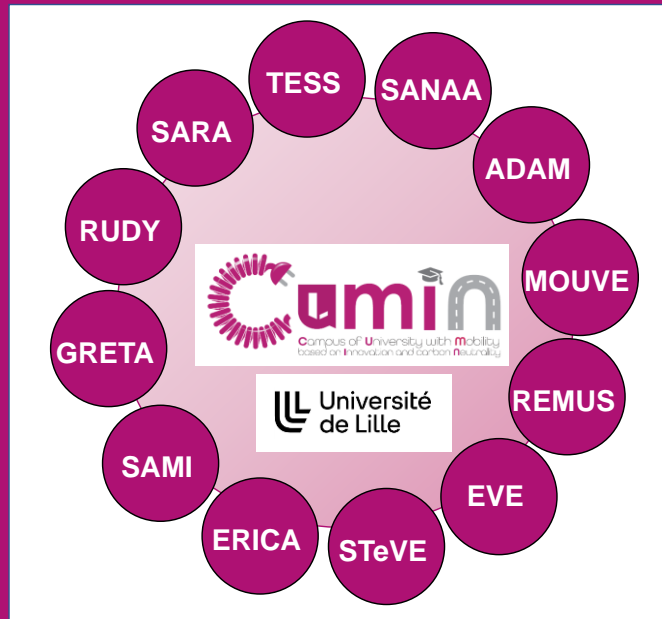




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CUMIN - REMUS

## Study of a catenary-less regional train

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# Introduction

- ❖ In France, 50 % of the railways are not electrified
- ❖ The trains that runs on these railways are powered by Diesel

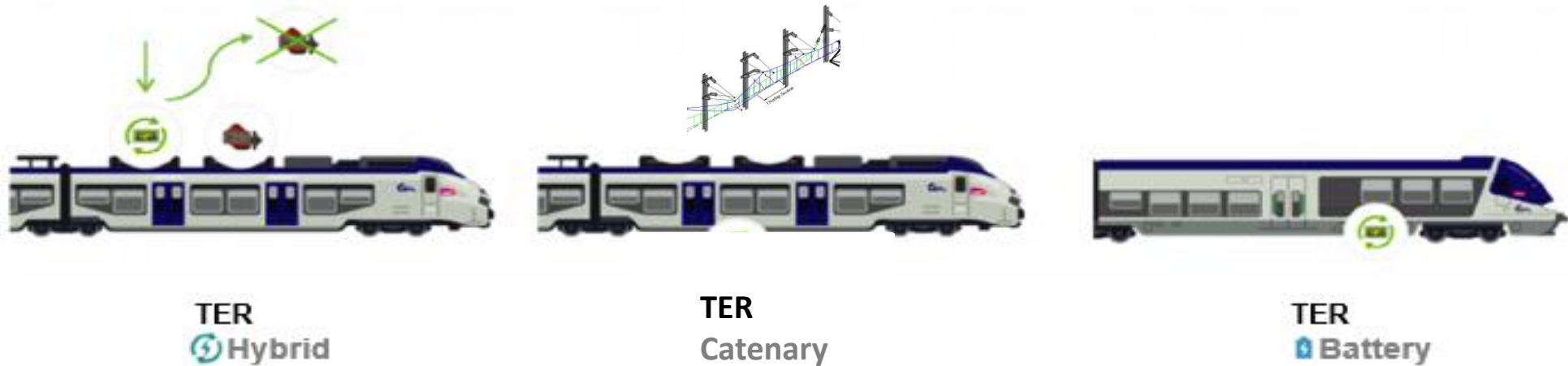
Need to reduce the pollution and GHG

REMUS :

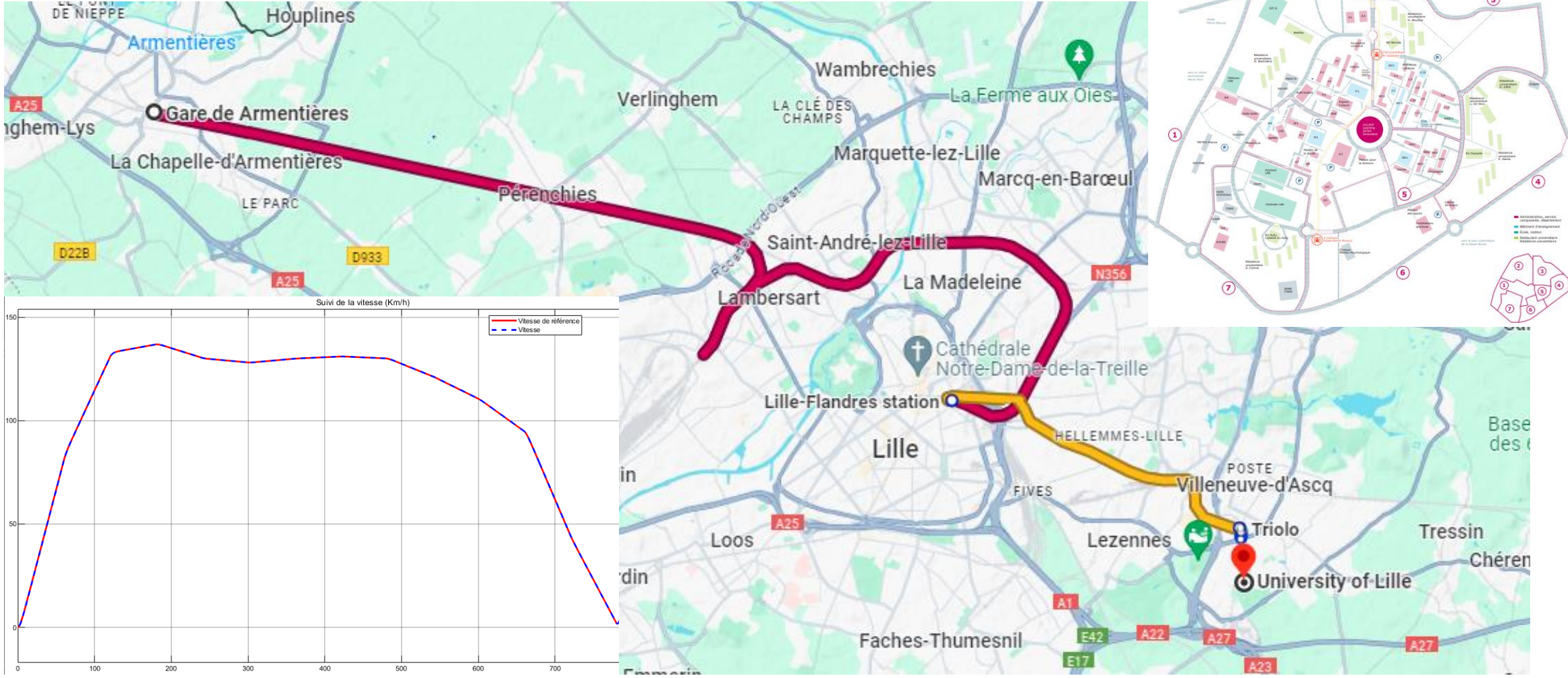
Regeneration of Energy of the Subway for a Sustainable University

# Study - What have we done?

- ❖ Model of the train traction system
- ❖ Model of different energy sources (Diesel, Battery, Catenary)
- ❖ Comparison of the different sources according to various criteria



# Project Overview and Commute Scenario

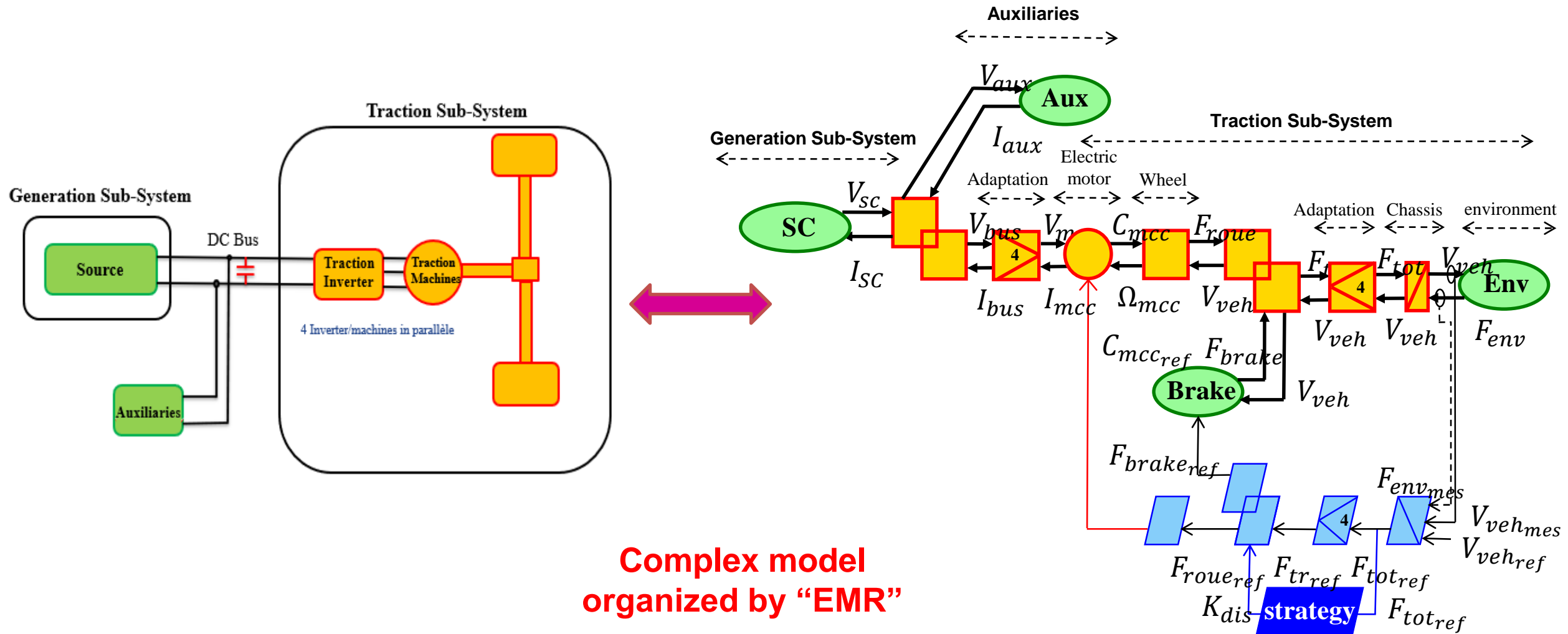


# Train Considered



- ❖ X 76500 – Bombardier
- ❖ Weight : 165 tons
- ❖ Capacity : 220 ppl
- ❖ Tank : 3000 L
- ❖ Max Speed : 160 km/h
- ❖ 4 Electrical motors

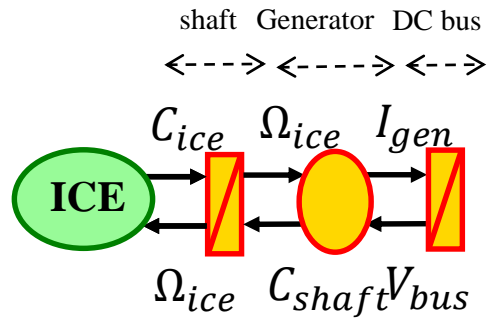
# Model of the traction system



**Complex model organized by "EMR"**

# Study – Generation Sub-System

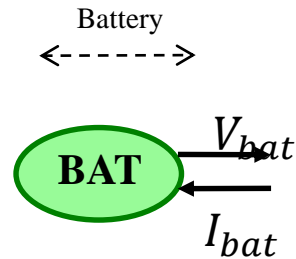
## Diesel source



## Hypothesis

- ❖ The fuel consumption

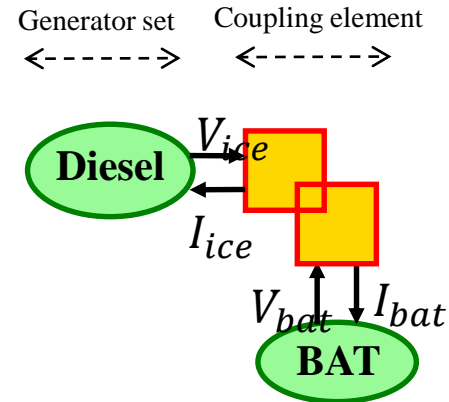
## Battery source



## Hypothesis

- ❖ Joule losses
- ❖ Variations in state of charge

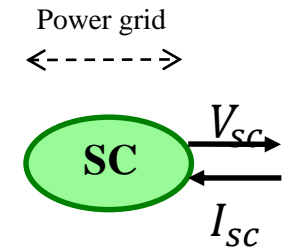
## hybrid



## Hypothesis

- ❖ Battery recharge in each cycle

## Catenary source



## Hypothesis

- ❖ Losses in the network
- ❖ Estimated rate of CO2/KWh of electricity generated in France

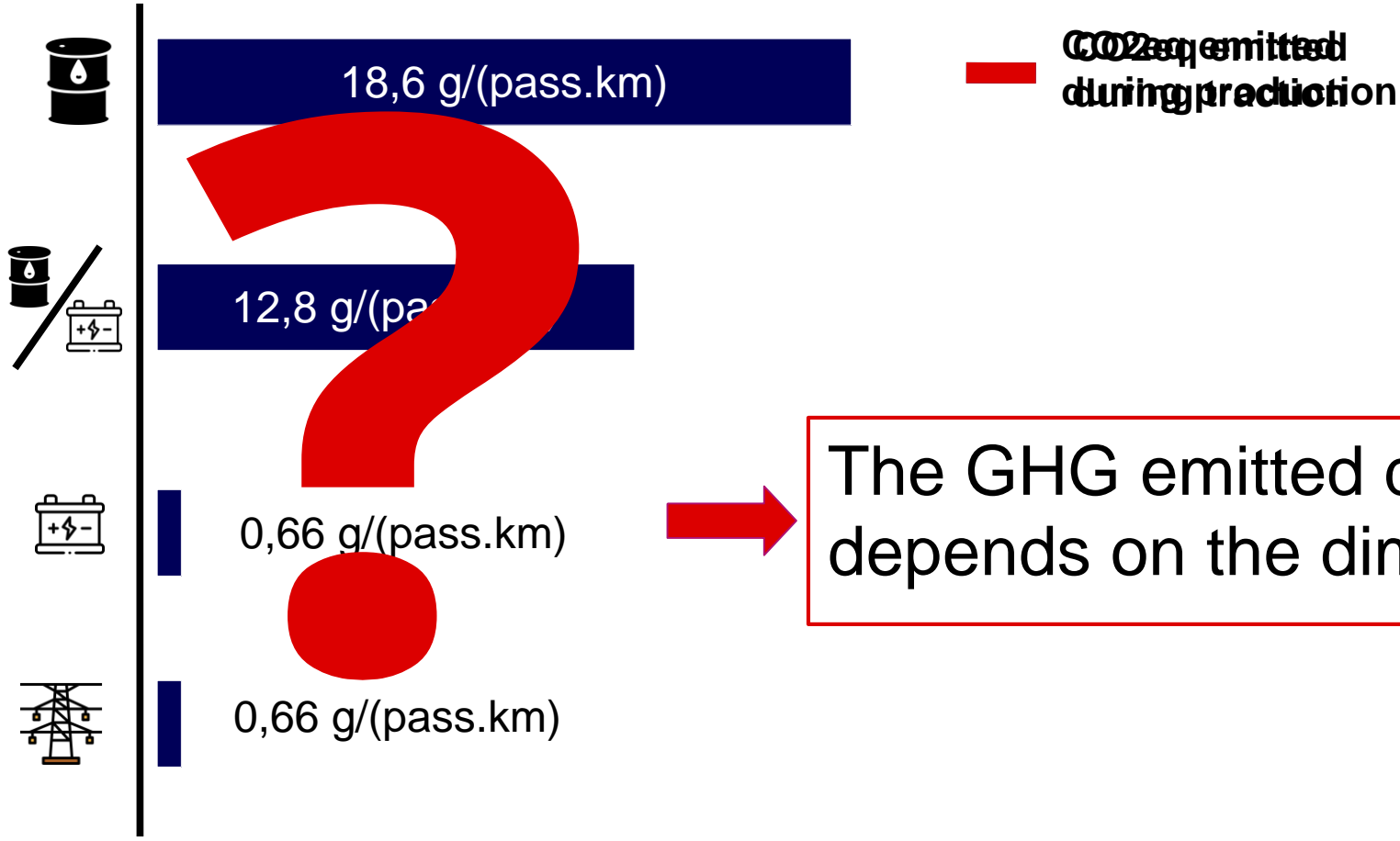
# Comparison of the different sources

	Energy cons. (kWh)	CO2eq Well To Tank (kg)	CO2eq Tank To Wheel (kg)	CO2eq by passenger/km (g/pass.km)	Fuel Consumption
Catenary	52,65	1,68	0	0,66	
Battery	52,76	1,69	0	0,67	
Diesel	108,3	?	47	18,6	17,6 L
Hybrid	78,6	2,51	30,4	12,8	11,4 L

50 % occupation = 110 passengers  
 23 km trip

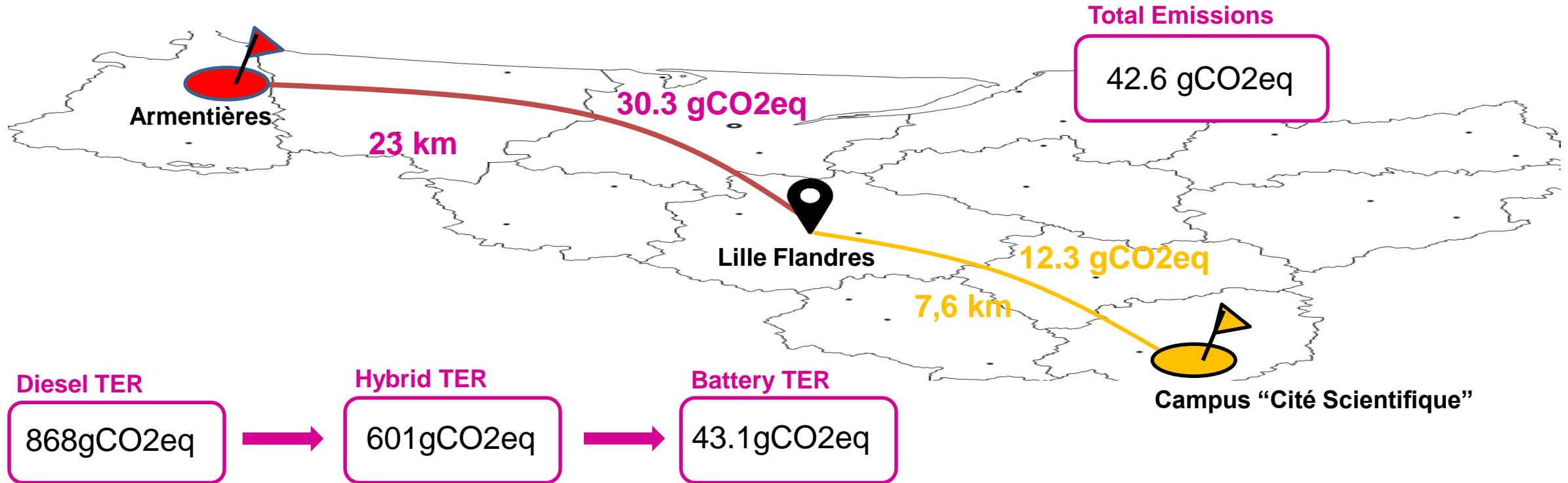


# Comparison



The GHG emitted during production heavily depends on the dimension of the ESS

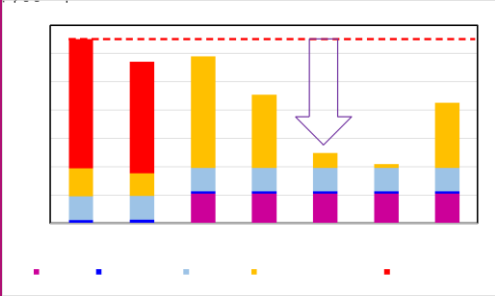
# Conclusion & perspectives



- ❖ Optimizing Battery Selection: Assessing Lifecycle, Charging Methods, and Sizing
- ❖ Evaluate hydrogen by taking into account its production assumptions



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Our university as an exciting living lab towards eco-cities through an innovative transdisciplinary framework !

