



CUMIN - MOUVE

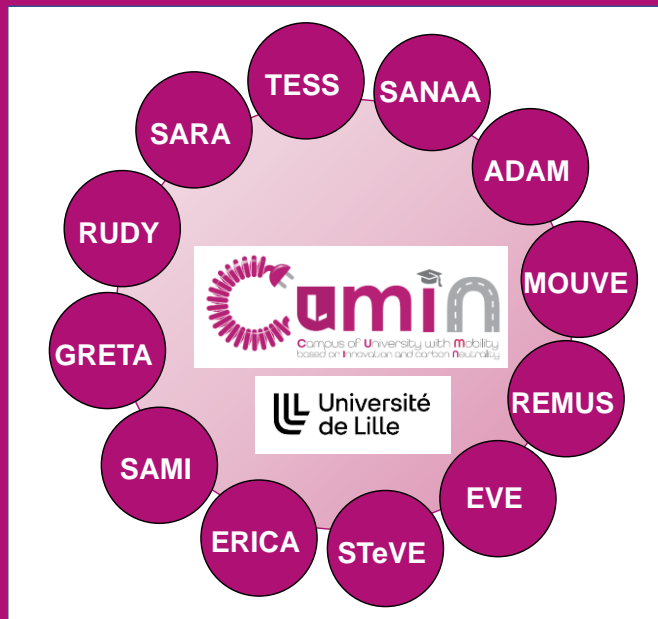
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## Study of a bidirectional onboard power charger

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# Outline



**Context and objective**



**Literature review**



**Our case study**



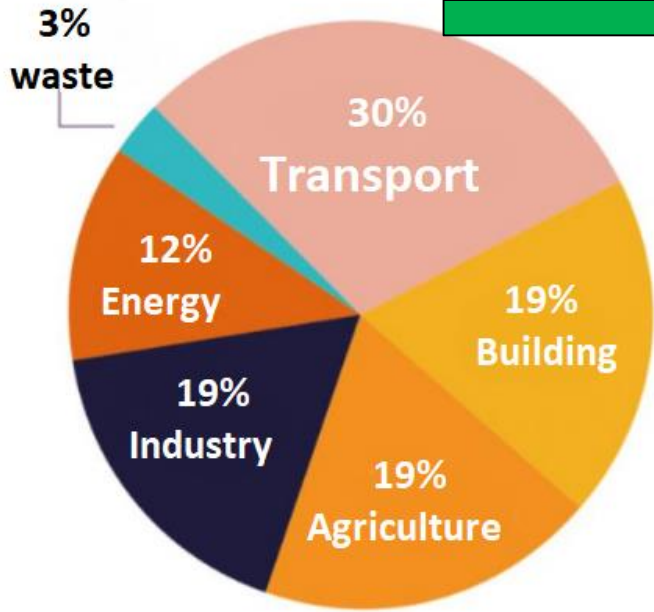
**Conclusion and perspectives**



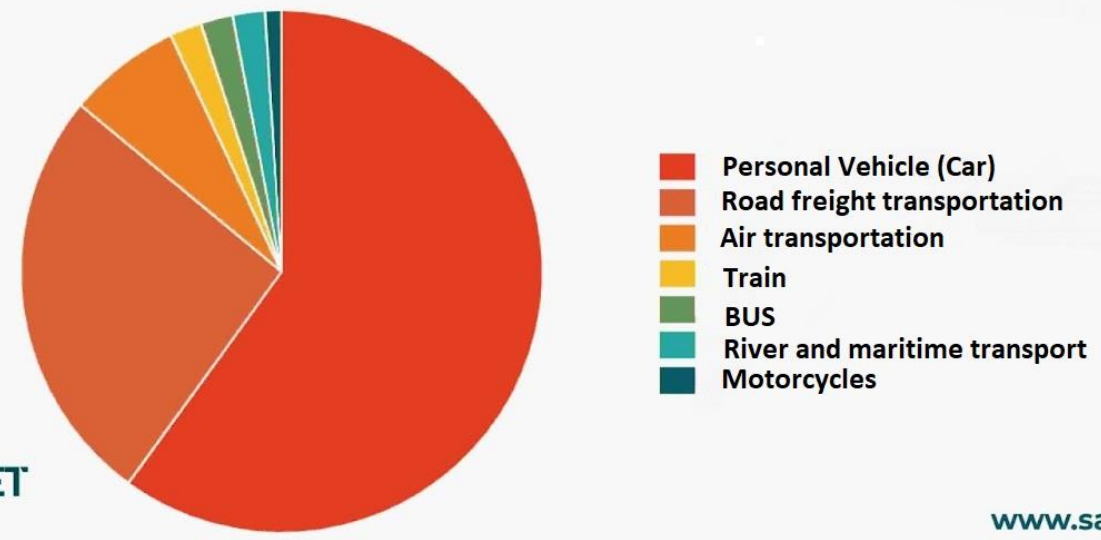
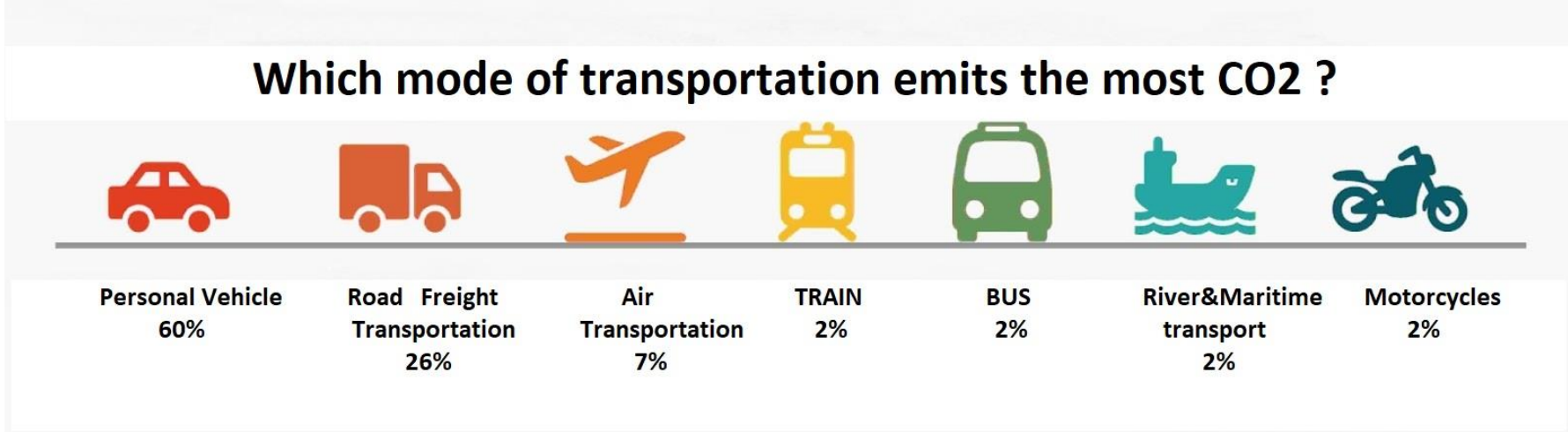
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# Context and objective

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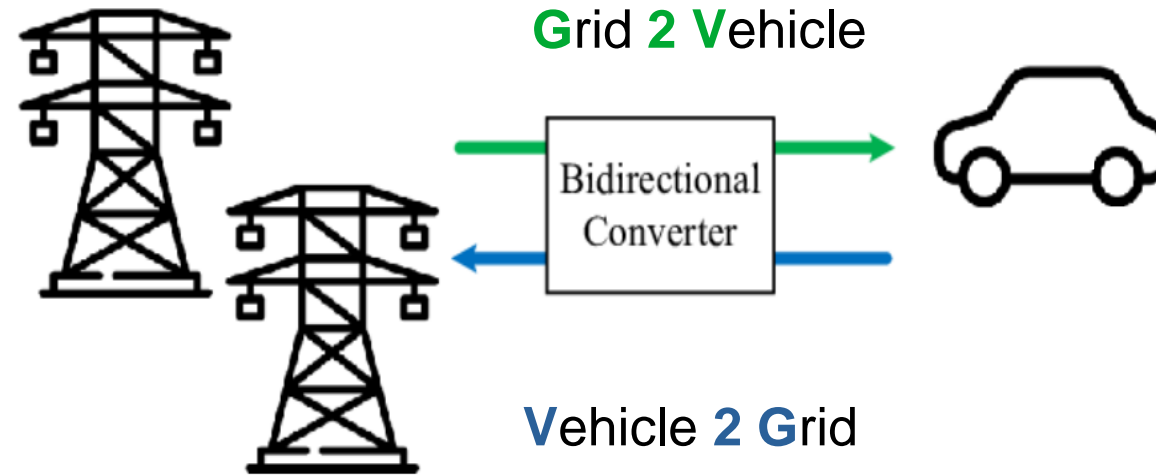
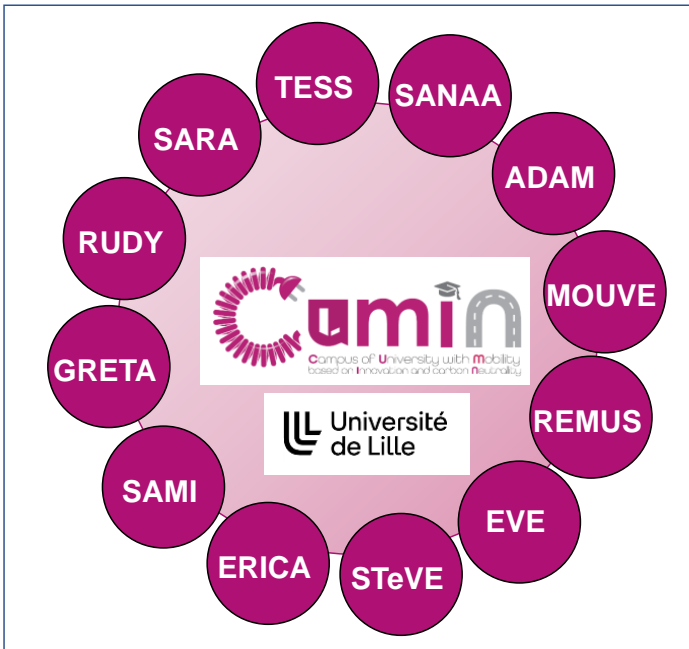
Greenhouse Gas Emissions sectoral distribution in France in 2019



# Context and objective

## Positioning in the CUMIN programme

Campus of **U**niversity with **M**obility based on **I**nnovation and carbon **N**eutral



Our project : **CUMIN MOUVE**

**MOUVE** : **MO**bility and **U**se of electric **VE**hicles based on dedicated charging infrastructure

**Objective** : Determining the control of a bidirectional onboard power charger



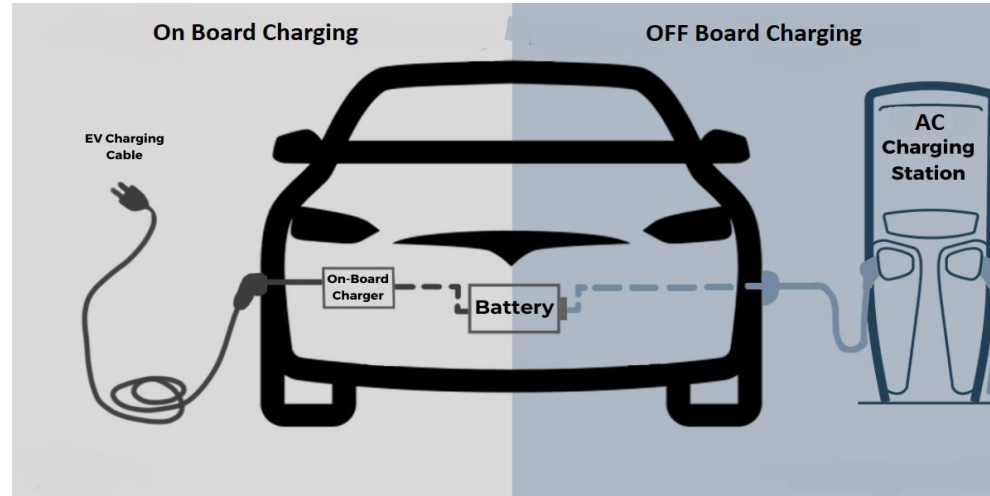
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# Literature review



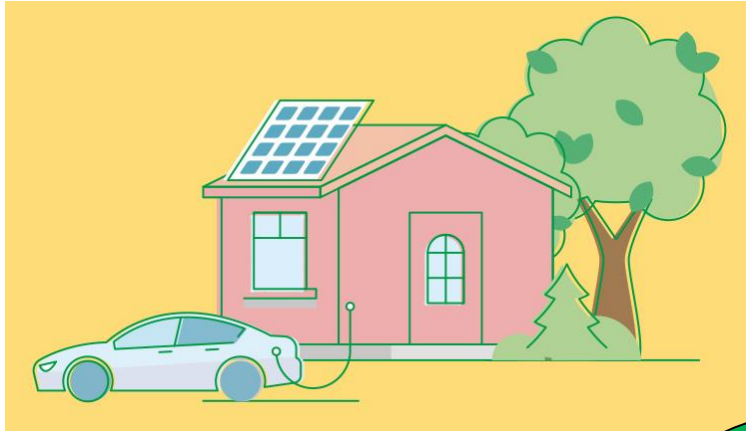
# Literature review

Currently, there are two types of chargers...



# Literature review

Why should we use a bidirectional OBC instead of classic charger ?

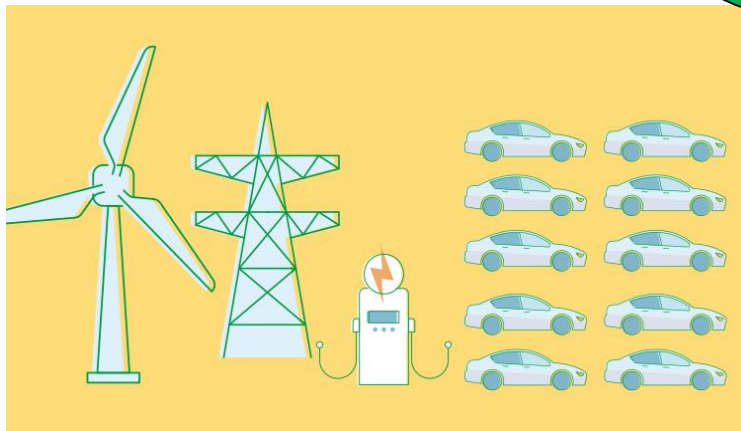


**V2H (Vehicle To Home)**

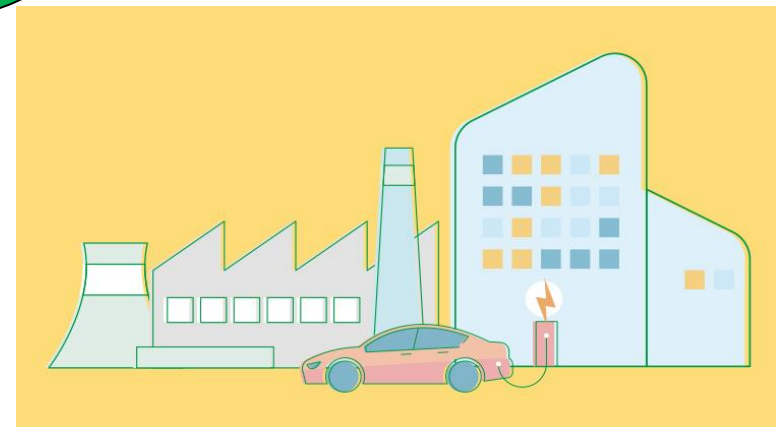


**V2L (Vehicle To Load)**

**Bidirectional  
OBC**



**V2G (Vehicle To Grid)**



**V2X (Vehicle To Everything)**





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# Our case study



# Our case study

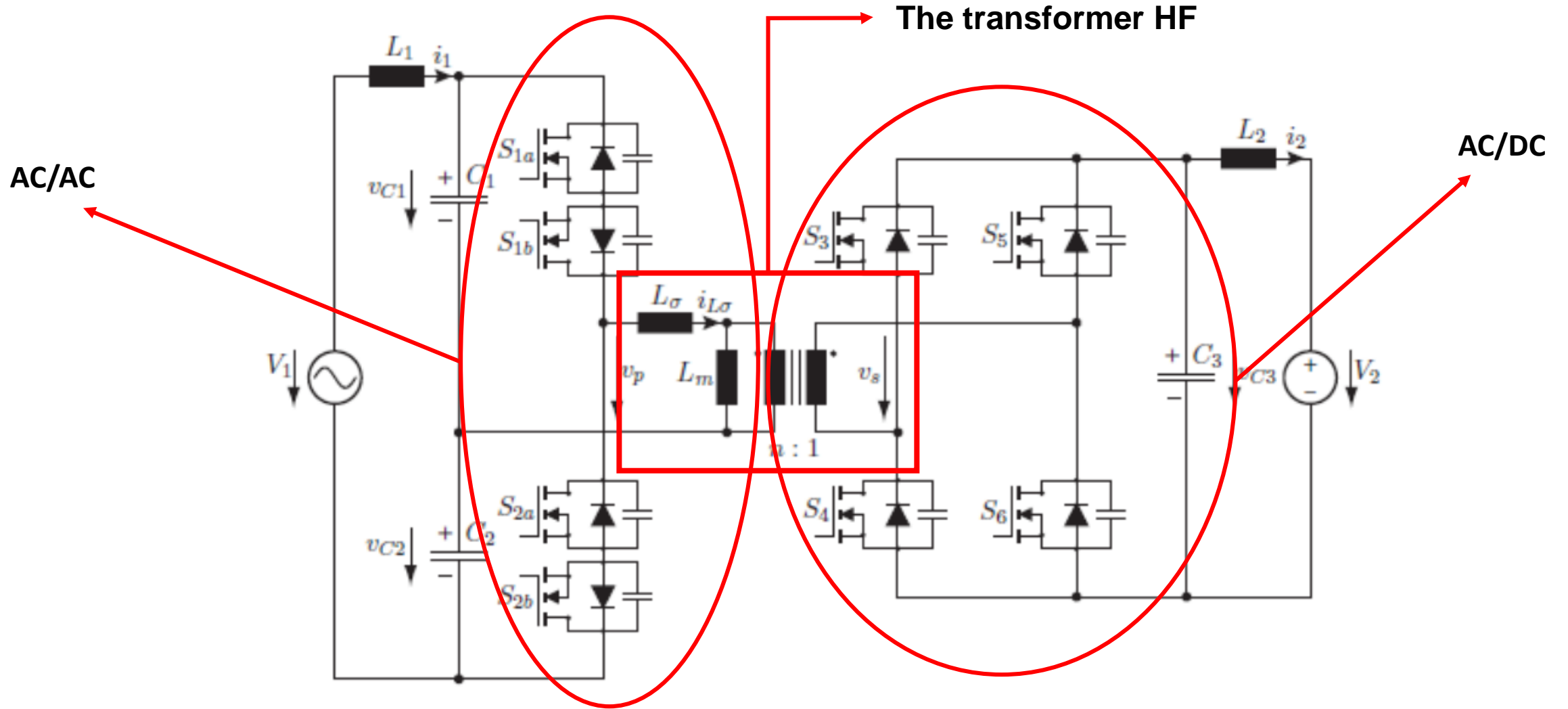
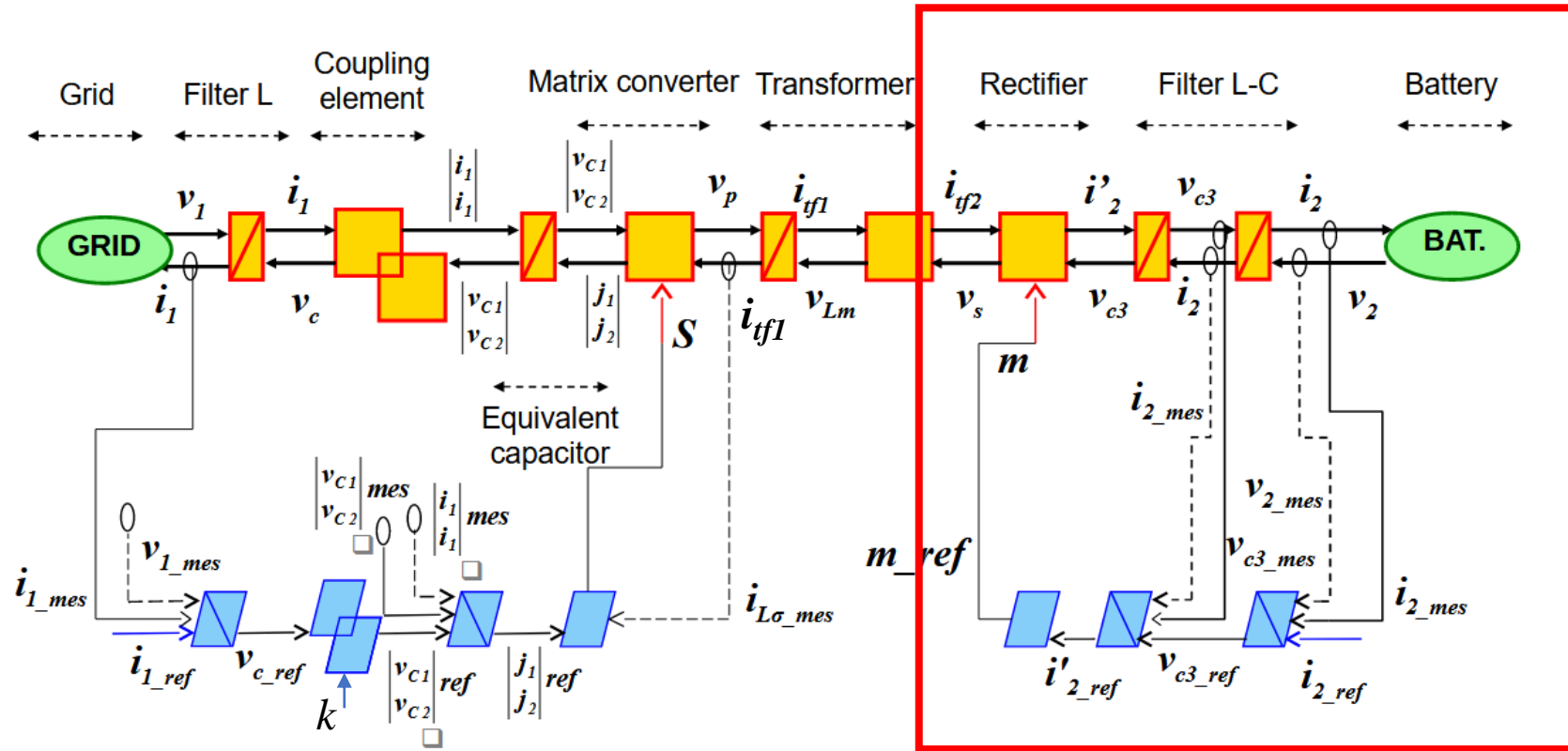


Figure : F. Jauch, J. Biela « Single-Phase Single-Stage Bidirectional Isolated ZVS AC-DC Converter with PFC »

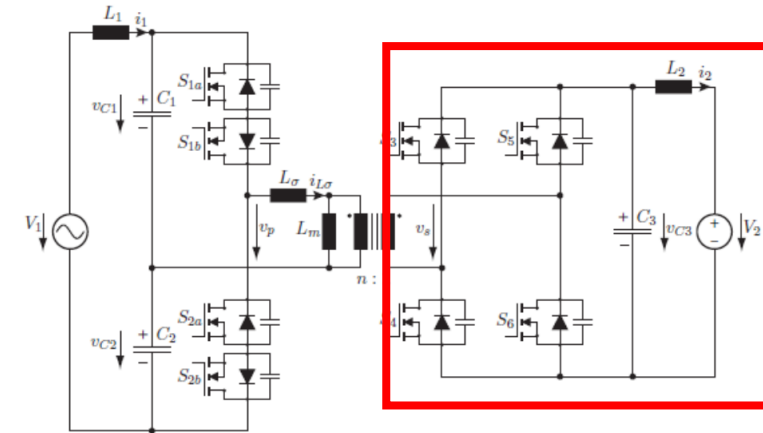
# Our case study



Model and control structure by EMR

EMR : **E**nergetic **M**acroscopic **R**epresentation

## Simulation Tools



**Objective** : Determine the control of a bidirectional onboard power charger

# Our case study

## Grid 2 Vehicle

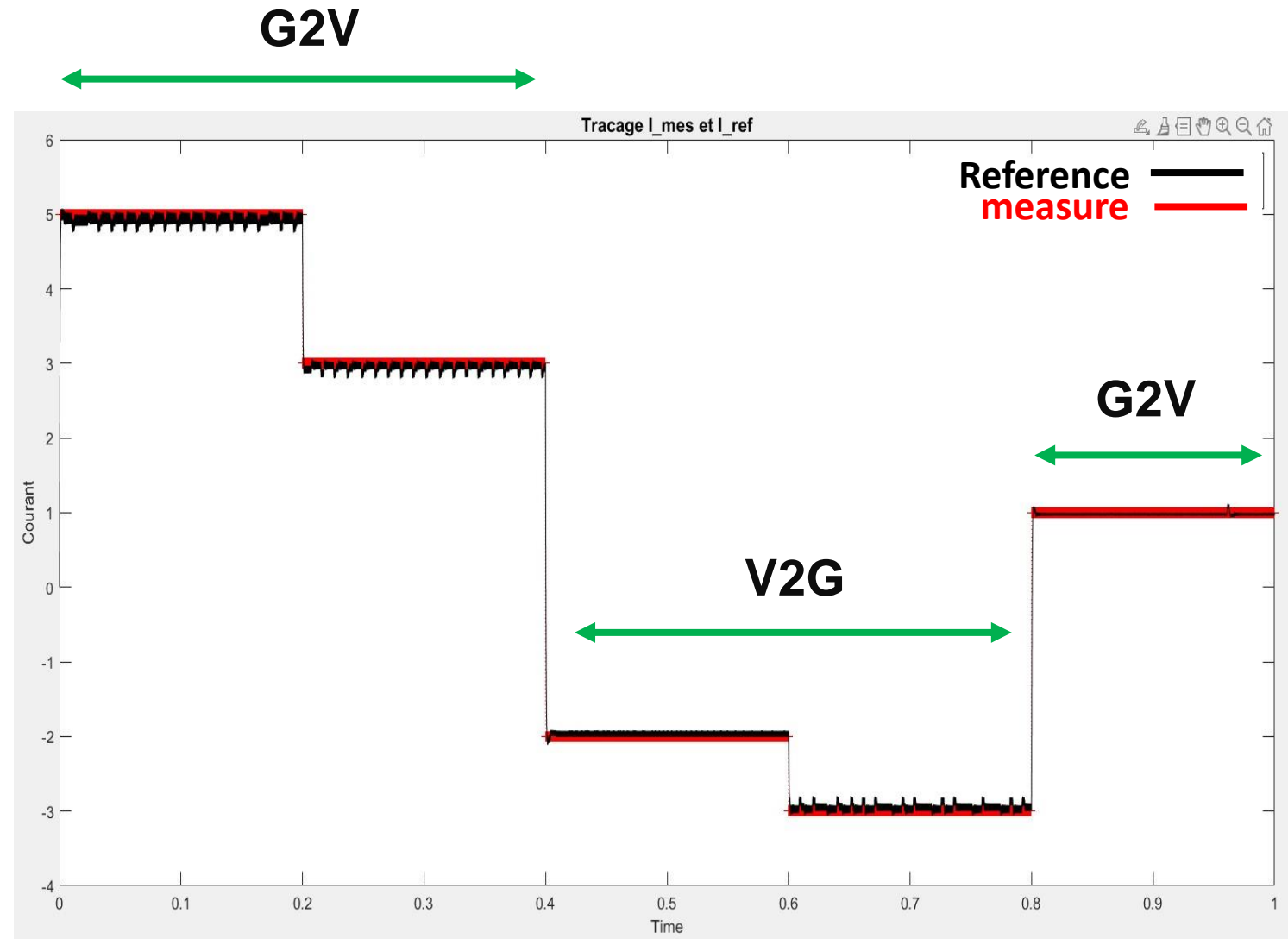
- Battery charging : Positif current
- Rectifier : AC/DC conversion

## Vehicle 2 Grid

- Battery discharging : Negatif current
- Rectifier : Become an inverter

## Objective :

Control of the battery current  $i_2$



*Evolution of the battery current*

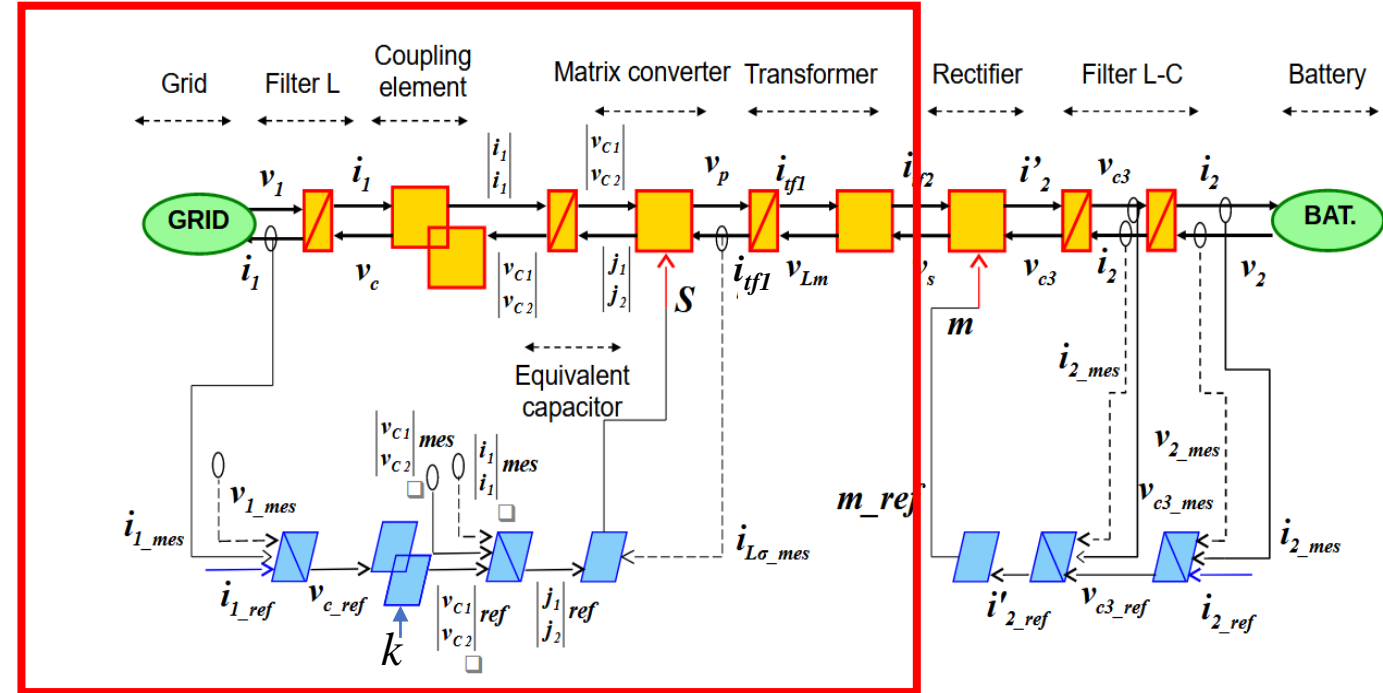
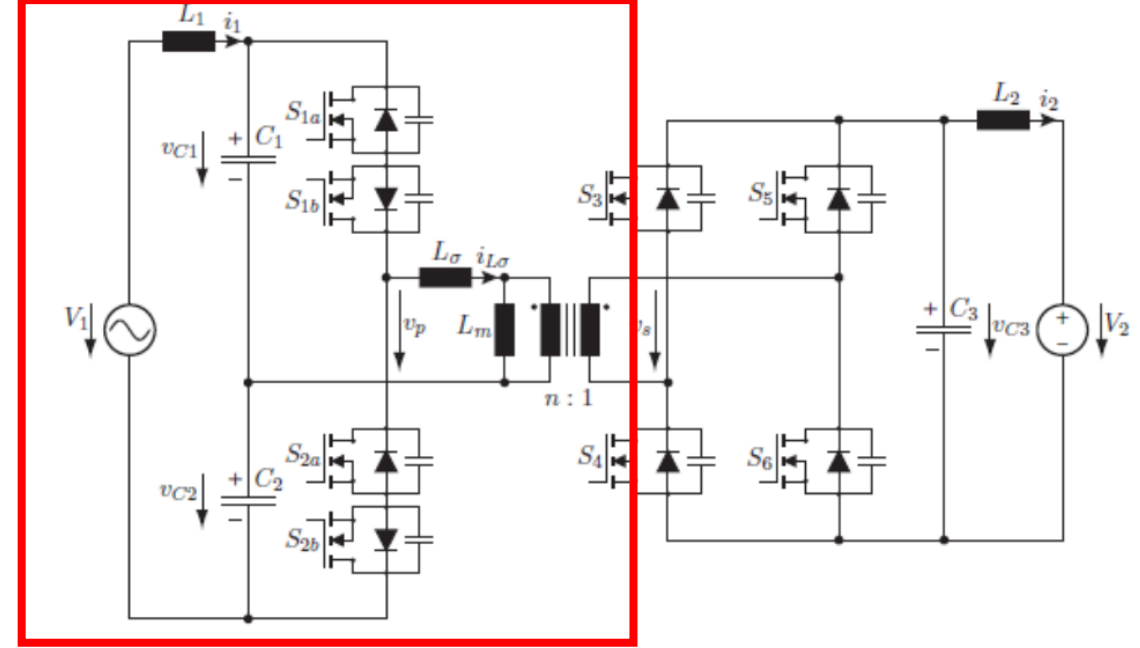


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# Conclusion and perspectives

# Conclusion and perspectives

- **Objective** : Determine the control of a bidirectional onboard power charger.
- **Step 1** : Inverting the first subsystem and controlling the battery current  $i_2$
- **Step 2** : Inverting the second subsystem and controlling the grid current  $i_1$
- **Step 3** : Combine the two subsystems





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# Annexe



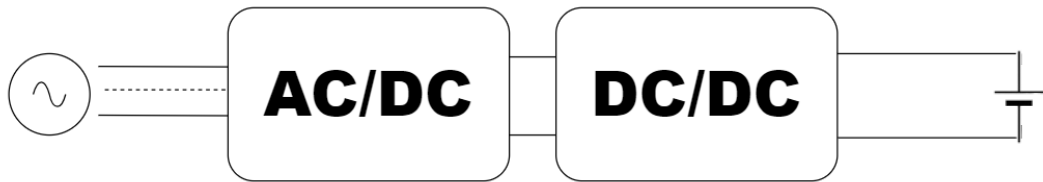
# Annexe

## The different structures of a bidirectional onboard power charger

Structure of a charger **without a transformer**

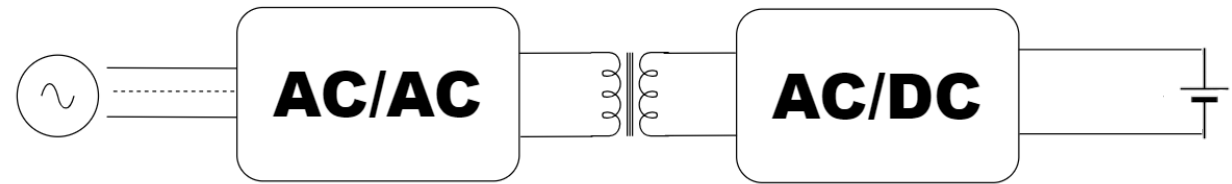


Single stage



Two stage

Structure of a charger **with a transformer**



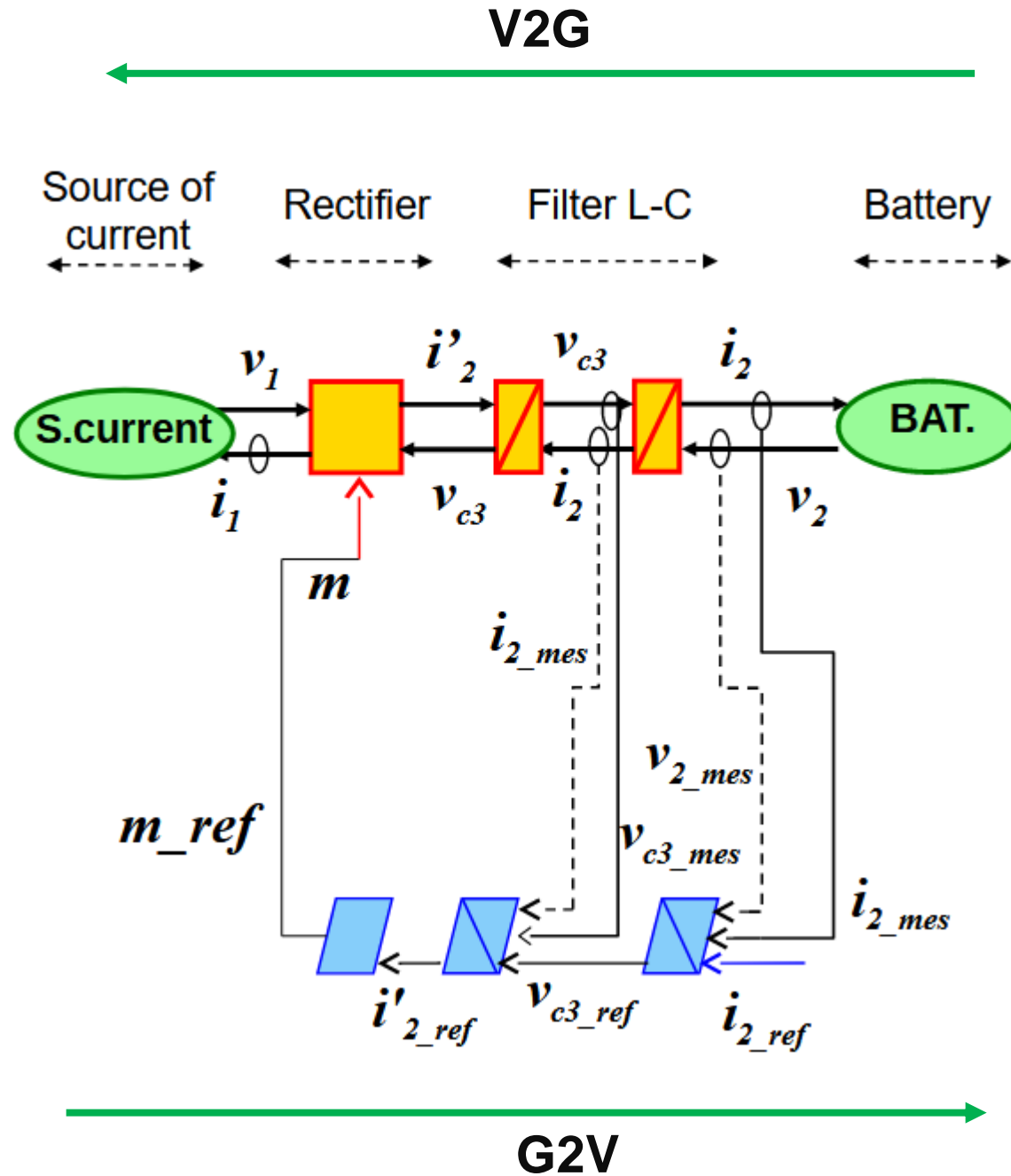
Single stage



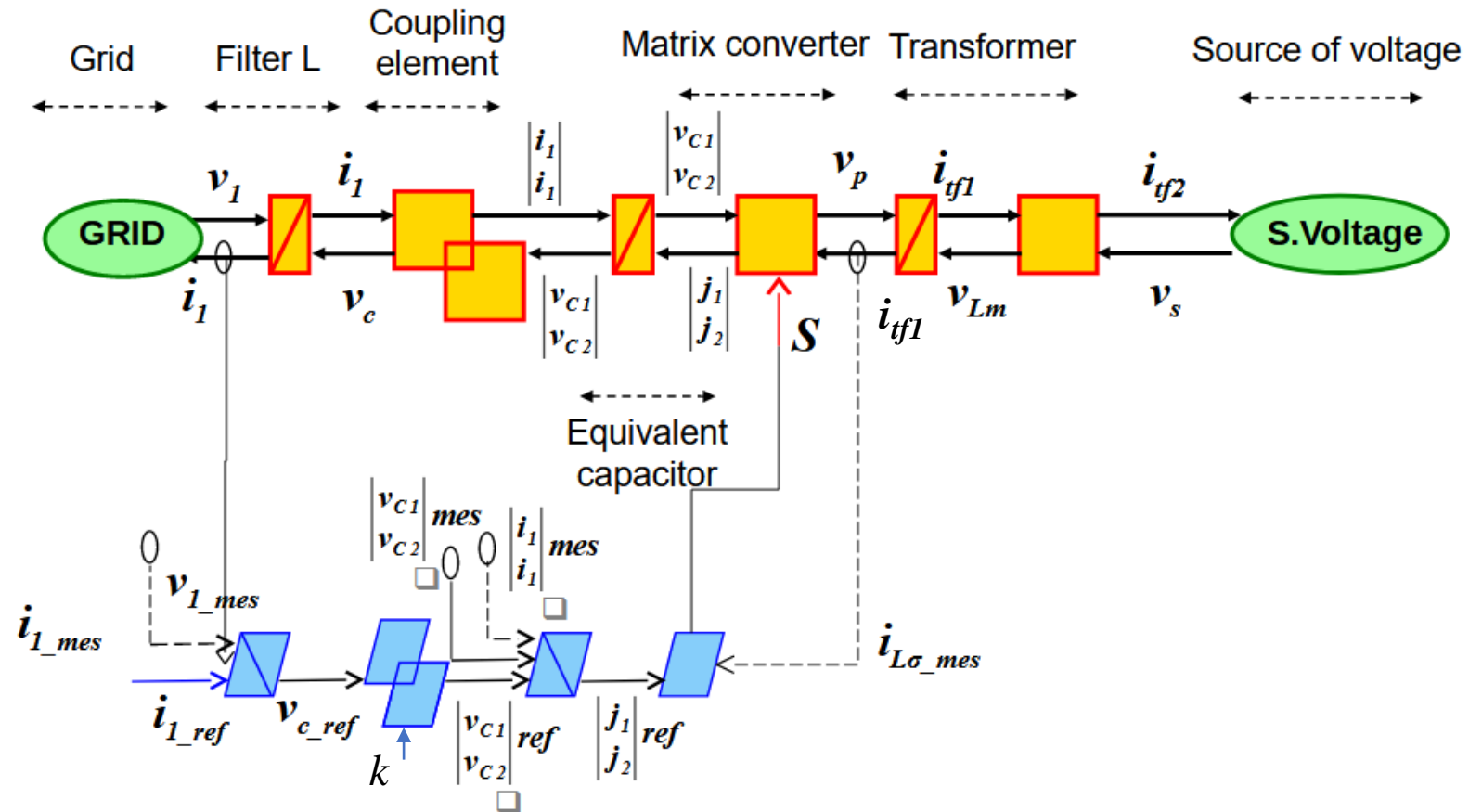
Two stage



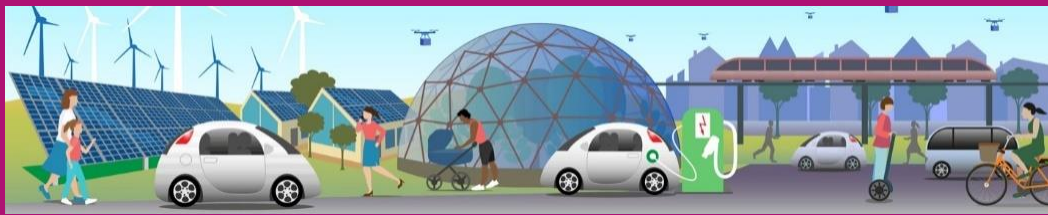
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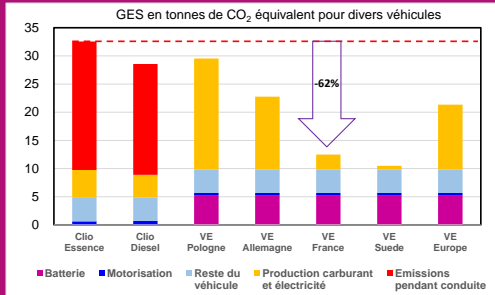
# Annexe



**Objective :** Control of the grid current  $i_1$



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Our university as an exciting living lab towards eco-cities through an innovative transdisciplinary framework !

